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Fifty-seventh session
Item 16 (b) of the provisional agenda

REPORT OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON THE PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS: ELECTION OF MEMBERS

Note by the Secretary-General*

1. In accordance with Economic and Social Council resolutions 1334 (XLIV) of 31 May 1968 and 1986/35 of 23 May 1986, and decisions 1978/21 of 5 May 1978 and 1987/102 of 6 February 1987, the Commission on Human Rights at its forty-fourth session elected by secret ballot 26 members of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (renamed, in 1999, the Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights) from nominations of experts made by States Members of the United Nations on the following basis: (a) seven members from African States; (b) five members from Asian States; (c) three members from Eastern European States; (d) five members from Latin American States; (e) six members from Western European and other States.

2. Pursuant to Council resolution 1986/35, members of the Sub-Commission were to be elected for a term of four years and half of its membership and the corresponding alternates, if any, were to be elected every two years. The Chairman of the forty-fourth session of the Commission on Human Rights drew lots to select the members and, as applicable, their

* In view of its length, annex I to the present document is being issued in (English/French/Spanish) the original languages only.

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corresponding alternates whose term of office should expire after two years in accordance with the following pattern: three members from African States; three members from Asian States; one member from Eastern European States; three members from Latin American States; and three members from Western European and other States.

3. In 1990, in 1992, in 1994, in 1996, in 1998, and in 2000, when the term of office of half of the membership of the Sub-Commission had expired, the Commission on Human Rights at its forty-sixth, forty-eighth, fiftieth, fifty-second, fifty-fourth and fifty-sixth sessions held new elections of Sub-Commission members and alternates.*

4. The list of the present members of the Sub-Commission is contained in annex II.

5. As the term of office of half of the membership of the Sub-Commission has again expired, the Commission on Human Rights is called upon at its fifty-eighth session, to hold a new election of Sub-Commission members and alternates in accordance with the following pattern: three members from African States; three members from Asian States; one member from Eastern European States; three members from Latin American States; and three members from Western European and other States.

6. In its resolution 2001/60 of 24 April 2001, the Commission on Human Rights requested States:

(a) When nominating and electing members and alternates to the Sub-Commission, to be conscious of the strong concern to ensure that the body is independent and is seen to be so;

(b) When nominating and electing members and alternates to the Sub-Commission, to keep in mind the need for a balanced accommodation of the benefits of continuity and the importance of renewal;

(c) When nominating candidates for the Sub-Commission, to submit nominations, if possible, at least two months prior to the beginning of the session at which they will be elected, so as to enable the members of the Commission thoroughly to assess the qualifications and the independence of the nominees.

It may be recalled that the Sub-Commission, in its resolution 1987/32, drew the particular attention of the Commission on Human Rights to the recommendation of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery that the Commission should try and prevail upon all Governments to nominate more women for election to the Sub-Commission.

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* See reports of the Commission on Human Rights at its forty-sixth (E/1990/22-E/CN.4/1990/94, chap. XXV), forty-eighth (E/1992/22-E/CN.4/1992/84, chap. XXIII), fiftieth (E/1994/24-E/CN.4/1994/132, chap. XXIV), fifty-second (E/1996/23-E/CN.4/1996/177, chap. XXII), fifty-fourth (E/1998/23-E/CN.4/1998/177, chap. XXIV) and fifty-sixth (E/2000/23-E/CN.4/2000/167, chap. XVI) sessions.

7. With regard to the designation of alternates, the Economic and Social Council adopted resolution 1983/32, in which it decided that:

> "notwithstanding paragraph 2 of article 13 of the rules of procedure of the functional commissions of the Economic and Social Council, the following rules shall henceforth apply to the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities:
>
> (a) A nomination of a candidate for membership of the Sub-Commission may be accompanied by a nomination of an expert of the same nationality, who shall be elected simultaneously with the candidate for membership, and who may serve temporarily as an alternate if the member is unable to attend;
>
> (b) The qualifications for alternates shall be the same as for members;
>
> (c) No person may serve as alternate for a member except the expert elected as alternate, pursuant to subparagraph (a) above."

8. As at 10 December 2001, the Secretary-General had received nominations of candidates for election to membership of the Sub-Commission from the Governments of Brazil, Chile, China, France, Greece, India, Jamaica, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mexico, Mozambique, the Russian Federation, Sierra Leone and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

9. Further communications and nominations of candidates received from Governments will be circulated as addenda to the present document.

10. The nominations so far received are listed below and biographical data relating to the candidates are contained in annex I.

African States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Madagascar	Ms. Lalaina RAKOTOARISOA	
Mauritius	Mr. Yeung Kam Yeung SIK YUEN	
Mozambique	Mr. Rui Baltazar DOS SANTOS ALVES[1]	Mr. Cristiano DOS SANTOS[1]
Sierra Leone	Mr. Eke HALLOWAY[1]	Mr. SHEARS-MOSES[1]

[1] Curriculum vitae not yet received by the Secretariat; it will be issued in an addendum to the present document.

Asian States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
China	Mr. CHEN Shiqiu	
India	Mr. Soli Jehangir SORABJEE	

Eastern European States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Russian Federation	Mr. Vladimir A. KARTASHKIN	Mr. Oleg S. MALGUINOV

Latin American States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Brazil	Mr. Paulo Sergio PINHEIRO	Ms. Marília SARDENBERG ZELNER GONÇALVES
Chile	Mr. José BENGOA	
Jamaica	Ms. Florizelle O'CONNOR	
Mexico	Mr. Alonso GOMEZ-ROBLEDO[1]	Ms. María Guadalupe MORFÍN OTERO

Western European and other States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
France	Mr. Emmanuel DECAUX	Ms. Michèle PICARD
Greece	Ms. Kalliopi K. KOUFA	Mr. Nikolaos ZAIKOS
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Ms. Françoise HAMPSON	Ms. Helena COOK[1]

Annex I

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

Ms. LALAINA RAKOTOARISOA (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Madagascar)

État civil

Nom	:	RAKOTOARISOA
Prénom	:	Lalaina
Date et lieu de naissance	:	31 mai 1963 à Antananarivo
Situation de famille	:	Mariée
Nationalité	:	Malgache
Adresse	:	Logement 164, cité Ambodin Isotry Antananarivo 101
Téléphone	:	00.261.20.22.620.84
Fax	:	00.261.20.22.620.84

Diplômes obtenus

Diplôme avec mention de l'Institut international d'administration publique (IIAP), Paris, Section finances publiques (juin 1999)
Advanced First Certificate du Centre culturel américain: langue anglaise (1995)
Diplôme de droit et de technique des affaires (1989)
Diplôme de l'Institut d'études judiciaires (1989)
Maîtrise en droit privé (1987)

Expériences professionnelles

Profession : Magistrat
Date d'entrée dans la magistrature : 5 juillet 1990
Directeur des relations extérieures : juin 2001 jusqu'à ce jour

- Traitement des dossiers se rapportant aux relations internationales, à la mise en application des traités ou conventions internationales
- L'humanisation et l'amélioration des conditions de détention
- La vulgarisation juridique
- Chef de projet de rapportant à la promotion et à la protection des droits de l'homme

Conseiller à la Cour d'appel d'Antananarivo (janvier 2000 janvier 2001)
Juge près le Tribunal de première instance d'Antananarivo (octobre 1996 à décembre 1999)
Juge des enfants à Antananarivo (1993 à septembre 1996)
Président de la Chambre correctionnelle (Flagrants délits, 1992)
Juge et juge d'instruction près la Section de Tribunal de Miarinarivo (1990-1991)

Stages effectués

Participation à la Journée d'arbitrage à l'École nationale de la magistrature malgache (19 mars 2001)
Participation à un aelier régional sur «La prohibition des armes chimiques» au Swaziland (novembre 2000)

Participation au cours de la session d'été sur le droit international privé à l'Académie de droit international de La Haye (juillet 1999)
Rencontre avec les stagiaires du Collège interarmées de défense de Paris et participation aux débats portant sur les thèmes suivants:
Les limites des actions civilo-militaires
L'engagement de la société civile dans les actions civilo-militaires, les actions de reconstruction
L'action civilo-militaire et l'action humanitaire (février 1999)
Simulation de conférence internationale, conçue et animée par M. Mario Betati, professeur à l'Université de Paris II, et portant sur des négociations globales placées sous l'égide des Nations Unies; pays représenté: Viet Nam (mars 1999) – dans le cadre de la formation IIAP
Stage pratique à la Chambre régionale des comptes de Besançon, France, notamment sur les relations entre les juridictions financière et judiciaire (avril-mai 1999) – dans le cadre de la formation IIAP
L'indépendance du judiciaire, dans le cadre du programme des Visiteurs Internationaux aux États-Unis (juin 1998)
L'entreprise et l'investissement à l'Institut international du droit de développement, Rome (février 1998)
Stage de perfectionnement sur la justice des mineurs à l'École nationale de la magistrature française, suivi d'un stage pratique à la juridiction de Créteil, France (juin 1997)
Protection juridique de l'enfant à l'École internationale de Bordeaux, France (octobre 1994 et mai 1995)

Autres activités

Codirecteur de session à la formation sur «Les droits de l'homme» à l'École nationale de la magistrature malgache (2-6 avril 2001)
Codirecteur de session à la formation sur «La protection juridique de l'enfant» à l'École nationale de la magistrature malgache (novembre 2000)
Président du jury au concours pour le recrutement des élèves-greffiers en chef, session de septembre 2000
Formateur suppléant dans le cadre de la délinquance juvénile à l'École nationale de la magistrature malgache (en 1997)
Formateur en droit civil à l'École supérieure de la gendarmerie (en 1997)

Activités paraprofessionnelles

Membre de l'Association des femmes juristes pour la primauté du droit (AFJPD)
Membre de l'Association pour la sauvegarde et la protection de l'enfance (ASPE)
Membre de la Fédération nationale pour la sauvegarde et la protection de l'enfance et de la jeunesse (FNASPEJ)
Membre fondateur de l'Association des magistrats du Tribunal de première instance d'Antananarivo (AMTA)
Membre de l'Association des juristes de Madagascar (AJUM)

Connaissances linguistiques
Français: bilingue
Anglais: bilingue

Mr. YEUNG KAM YEUNG SIK YUEN (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Mauritius)

Date of birth: 1 January 1947

Qualifications: LLB (Hons) Leeds University 1969
Call to the Bar (Lincoln's Inn) - 1970
Certificat Préalable au Doctorat en Droit Civil -
Université de Paris II (1972)

Languages: English and French, (written and spoken)
Hakkha (Chinese) - spoken

Career: Crown Counsel at Attorney-General's Office (1972-1976)
Advising ministries, appearing for Government in civil litigation, prosecuting criminal cases at District and Intermediate Courts and Assizes, Member of the Law Revision Unit

Magistracy (1976-1984)
District Magistrate, Senior District Magistrate, Magistrate Intermediate Court, Magistrate Industrial Court, Presiding Magistrate Industrial Court, Presiding Magistrate Intermediate Court

Master and Registrar of the Supreme Court and Judge in Bankruptcy (1984-1989)

Puisne Judge (1989-1995)

Senior Puisne Judge (1995 to date)

Member of the Judicial and Legal Service Commission, the independent body responsible for appointing judicial and legal officers

Lecturer: At the University of Mauritius in Civil Law (1982-1983)
At the Council of Legal Education in Commercial Law (1989-1990)

Examiner: Served as Chairman, Board of Examiners, on numerous occasions at University of Mauritius and Council of Legal Education

De Bono: Served as Chairman, Prisons Board "de bono" for 2-3 years between 1976 and 1984.

Administration:	In charge of the Computerization Programme of the Supreme Court (1989-1996)
International:	Representing judiciary of Mauritius at Commonwealth Magistrates and Judges Conference, Halifax and Ottawa, Canada (1988)
	Panellist at the World Jurist Conference at Beijing in 1990
	Chairman of the Panel "Judicial Reform" at conference organized by World Bank in Mauritius in 1996
	Member of the Sub-Commission on Promotion and Protection of Human Rights of the United Nations (1998-2001)
	Member of Working Group on Minorities of the Sub-Commission (1999-2001)
	Author of working paper on human rights problems and protection of the Roma (August 2000)
	Organized and participated in first country visit for the Working Group on Minorities in September 2001 in Mauritius and Rodrigues
	Assigned to prepare working paper on human rights and weapons of mass destruction, or with indiscriminate effect, or of a nature to cause superfluous injury or unnecessary suffering for the fifty-fourth session of the Sub-Commission
Commissions of Inquiry:	Chaired Commission of Inquiry on National Handicraft Centre (1990-1991)
	Chaired Commission of Inquiry on Police and Customs (1997-1999)
Social:	Member of Board of Governors of St. Joseph's College, Curepipe, Mauritius
	Member/Director of Lions Club of Port Louis. Holder of Melvin Jones Award, highest Lions Award.
	Past Club President 1988-1989
	Past Zone President 1999-2000

Mr. CHEN SHIQIU (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of China)*

Professor CHEN Shiqiu

Date of birth: November 1938

Place of birth: Anhui, China

Nationality: Chinese

Education:

1960-1963	Foreign Affairs College
1957-1960	Hefei Industry University

Experience:

1998 til now	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Indonesia
1995-1998	Director-General of the Department of Treaty and Law of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs
1990-1995	Permanent Representative and Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of China to the United Nations and other International Organizations in Vienna, Permanent Representative and Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, Permanent Representative and Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the International Atomic Energy Agency
1986-1990	Councillor and then Deputy Director-General of the Department of International Organizations and Conferences of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs
1982-1986	Second Secretary, First Secretary and then Counsellor at the Permanent Mission of China to the United Nations and other International Organizations in Geneva
1979-1982	Deputy Division Chief in the Department of International Organizations and Conferences of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs
1972-1979	Attaché at the Chinese Embassy to Ghana

* The biographical data in Chinese are available for consultation in the files of the Secretariat.

Other experience:

1986 till now	Associate Professor and then Professor at the Foreign Affairs College
1996-1998	Deputy Chairman of the Chinese Society of International Law
1996-1998	Member of the Chinese Ocean Mineral Resources Research and Development Company
1995-1998	Chief Representative of China to the Chinese-Russian Joint Boundary Demarcation Committee
1986-1990	Member of the China Disabled Persons' Federation
1986-1990	Member of the Red Cross Society of China

Participation in United Nations and international conferences and negotiations:

1993	World Conference on Human Rights, Deputy Representative
1981-1990	Annual Meeting of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Adviser and then Deputy Representative
1981-1997	Annual Meeting of the United Nations General Assembly, Adviser and then Deputy Representative and Deputy Representative and then Representative to the Third, Fourth and Sixth Committees
1991-1994	Annual Meeting of the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women, Deputy Representative
1991-1994	Annual Meeting of the United Nations Commission for Social Development, Representative
1985	World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance, Adviser to the Chinese delegation
1983	International Conference on Assistance to Refugees in Africa, Adviser to the Chinese delegation
1982-1989	Annual Meeting of the Executive Committee of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Deputy Representative
1982-1986	Annual Meeting of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, Deputy Representative

Participation in other international conferences and negotiations

1996	Antarctic Treaties Consultative Meeting
1996-1997	Annual Meeting of International Sea Bed Authority, Representative of the Chinese delegation
1996-1997	Meeting of States Parties to the Convention on the Law of the Sea, Representative
1995-1998	Negotiations with the Republic of Korea, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and Japan on fishery agreements and consultations on the law of the sea
1991-1995	General Conference and Meeting of the Board of Governors of the International Atomic Energy Agency, Deputy Representative
1991-1995	General Conference and Meeting of the Industrial Development Board of the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, Deputy Representative
1991-1995	Annual Meeting of the United Nations International Drug Control Programme, Deputy Representative
1990	International conferences on crime prevention, Deputy Representative
1987, 1988, 1990	Annual Meeting of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, Adviser to the Chinese delegation
1980-1990	General conferences or meetings of the Board of Governors of the World Health Organization, Universal Postal Union, the International Telecommunications Union, the United Nations Development Programme, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
1979	Meeting on Refugees and Displaced Persons in South-East Asia, Geneva, Adviser to the Chinese delegation

Languages: Chinese, English

Mr. SOLI JEHANGIR SORABJEE (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of India)

Date of birth 9 March 1930 in Bombay.

Professional experience

Commenced legal practice in 1953.
Enrolled as Senior Advocate, Supreme Court of India, 1971; Additional Solicitor General and Solicitor General of India, 1977-1980; Attorney-General for India, 1989-1990 and from 7 April 1998 till date.

President, United Lawyers' Association; Chairman, Advisory Board, Transparency International (India); President, Capital Jazz; Convener, Minority Rights Group (India); Vice-President, Human Rights Committee of the International Bar Association; Vice-President, Commonwealth Lawyers' Association; Member, Executive Committee of the International Association of Constitutional Lawyers; Member, Committee on Arms Control and Disarmament Law of International Law Association; Vice-President, Indian Law Institute; Vice-President, International Law Association (Regional Branch-India); Vice-President, India International Centre; Member, Governing Council & Executive Committee of the Indian Law Institute; Honorary Professor of Law, National Law School of India, Bangalore; Member, Organizing Committee of the 70th Biennial Conference of International Law Association to be held in 2002 at New Delhi; appointed by the United Nations Commission on Human Rights as Special Rapporteur in October 1997 to report to the General Assembly on the human rights situation in Nigeria; elected as a member of the Sub-Commission on the Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities for four years from April 1998; member, Working Group on Minorities; appointed in May 1999 as Personal Envoy of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights for East Timor to report on the human rights situation in East Timor to the High Commissioner; appeared and argued (in April 2000) for the Government of India in the International Court of Justice in the Pakistani complaint regarding an aerial incident; appointed (in June 2000) as a member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration at The Hague for six years.

Publications

The Law of the Press Censorship in India (1976);

The Emergency Censorship and the Press in India, 1975-1977;

Chapter on Fundamental Rights in *Public Law of India* (1979);

Chapter on "The Constitution and the Governor" in *The Governor, Sage or Saboteur* (1985), monograph on "Protection of Human Rights in Emergencies" (1988); monograph on "Equality in the United States and India" published in *Constitutionalism and Rights*, Louis Henkin & Albert Rosenthal (eds.) Columbia University Press (1990);

"Obliging Government to Control Itself: Recent Developments in Indian Administrative Law" published in *Public Law* (spring 1994);

"Freedom of Expression and Censorship: Some Aspects of the Indian Experience" published in *Northern Ireland Legal Quarterly* (winter 1994);

"Freedom of Expression" published in *Commonwealth Law Journal Bulletin* (1994).

Delivered several lectures on different aspects of constitutional and administrative law and in particular on press freedom, independence of the judiciary and judicial activism.

Other interests: music and literature, especially poetry.

Award: Kinloch Forbes Gold Medal in Roman Law and Jurisprudence (1952)

Present Address:

Office: Office of the Attorney General of India, Supreme Court of India, Tilak Marg, New Delhi - 110 001 (Tel: 3383254; Fax: 378210l)
Official Residence: 10, Motilal Nehru Marg, New Delhi - 110 011 (Tel/Fax: 3010525/3018696)
Chambers: 134, Sunder Nagar, New Delhi - 110003 (Tel: 4354003, 4357504; Fax: 4354014; e-mail soli@.sapta.com) -
Private residence: A-128, Niti Bagh, New Delhi - 110049 (Tel: 6855323/6528163; Fax: 6862957).

Mr. VLADIMIR A. KARTASHKIN (Expert)*

(Nominated by the Government of the Russian Federation)

Born 4 March 1934 in Moscow

Education

1957	Diploma, Moscow State University, Law School, Moscow, Russia
1964	PhD in International law, Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
1967	Diploma in Comparative law, Strasbourg University, Strasbourg, France
1976	Doctor of Juridical Sciences, Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
1985	Professor of International Law, People's Friendship University, Moscow, Russia

Employment

1961-1969	Research Officer, Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
1963 - 1973	Human Rights Officer, United Nations Secretariat, Human Rights Division, New York
1973-1979	Senior Research Officer, Institute of State and Law, Moscow, Russia
1979-1985	Special Assistant to United Nations Legal Counsel, United Nations Secretariat, Legal Department, New York
Since 1985	Professor of Law, People's Friendship University, Moscow, Russia
Since 1985	Principal Research Officer, Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
Spring 1991	Visiting Professor of Law, Cornell Law School, Ithaca, NY, United States of America
Spring 1992	Visiting Professor of Law, Santa Clara University, School of Law., Santa Clara, CA, United States of America
Since 1996	Chairman of the Presidential Commission on Human Rights

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* The biographical data in Russian are available for consultation in the files of the Secretariat.

Activities

Since 1986	Executive Board Member, Russian Association of International Law
Since 1986	Deputy Chief Editor, *Russian Yearbook of International Law*
1993	Expert, Constitutional Assembly of the Russian Federation
1993	Expert, Russian Parliament
Since 1997	Executive Board Member, Russian Federation for Peace and Conciliation
Since 1997	Member, Russian Inter-ministerial Commission of the Council of Europe
Since 1998	Member, Russian Inter-ministerial Commission on the Implementation by the Russian Federation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child
Since 1998	Alternate, United Nations Sub-commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights
Since 1999	President, Centre for Human Rights, Democracy and Culture of Peace
Since 2000	President, Russian Fund for Support of Human Rights and Humanitarian Programmes

Publications in Russian

Human Rights and Armed Conflicts, textbook, Moscow, 2001

How to lodge a complaint with the European Court of Human Rights, Moscow, 2000

Human Rights and Normative Acts of the Subjects of the Russian Federation, Moscow, 2000

Human Rights, textbook, Moscow, 1998

International documents on human rights (collection of documents), Moscow, 1997

Human Rights in International and National Law, Moscow, 1995

Europe: Towards Common Legal Principles, Moscow, 1990

Human Rights: What We Argue About, Moscow, 1989

International Security and Human Rights, Moscow, 1988

International Protection of Human Rights, Moscow, 1976

Territorial Problems of Developing Countries, Moscow, 1965

And many others.

Publications in English

Human Rights for the 21st Century, New York, 1993

Law and Force in the New International Order, Washington, 1991

Essays in Legal Philosophy and Theory, The Hague, Netherlands, 1983

International Dimension on Human Rights, UNESCO, Paris, France, 1982

And many others.

Author of over 200 articles published in France, Israel, Austria, Russia and the United States,

Languages: Russian, English, French

Mr. OLEG S. MALGUINOV (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of the Russian Federation) *

Born 9 January 1957 in Ekaterinburg (former Sverdlovsk), Russia

1979	Graduated from Moscow State Institute (University) of International Relations - MGIMO

Posts and positions

1979-1984	Attaché, Third Secretary, Embassy of the USSR in India
1984-1986	Third, Second Secretary, Department for Cultural Relations, Ministry for Foreign Affairs of the USSR
1986-1991	Second, First Secretary, Counsellor, Department for Humanitarian Affairs and Human Rights, Ministry for Foreign Affairs of the USSR
1991-1994	Deputy Director, Department for International Humanitarian Cooperation and Human Rights, Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Russia
1994-1999	Senior Counsellor (Human Rights and Humanitarian Affairs), Permanent Mission of the Russian Federation to the United Nations Office and International Organizations in Geneva
1999-present	Deputy Director, Department for Compatriots' Affairs and Human Rights, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation

Participation in international events

1987-2001	Member, Deputy Head of Russian delegations to the forty-third to fifty-seventh sessions of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights
1987-1993	Member of the Russian delegation to the United Nations General Assembly (third Committee)
1992	Member of the Russian delegation to the Helsinki CSCE/OSCE summit meeting
1993	Member of the Russian delegation to the World Conference on Human Rights (Vienna)

* The biographical data in Russian are available for consultation in the files of the Secretariat

1987-2001	Participated in many United Nations, CSCE/OSCE and Council of Europe events on human rights, protection of minorities, migration of refugees, rights of indigenous peoples, international humanitarian law, etc.
2001	Deputy Head of Russian delegation to the World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance

Publications

Several chapters in Dictionary on Human Rights, Moscow, 1993

Several articles on human rights issues

Languages

Russian, English, Hindi

Marital Status

Married, with four children

Mr. PAULO SÉRGIO PINHEIRO (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Brazil)

Education

Brazil

Law Degree, Law School, Catholic University, Rio de Janeiro (1966)

Licence en sociologie a l'Université de Paris, Vincennes (1969-1970)

Assistant professor of political science (1971-1985), State University of Campinas, São Paulo (UNICAMP)

Chair of the Department of Social Sciences (1977-1978), UNICAMP

Professor of Political Science, Department of Political Science, University of São Paulo (USP) since 1985

Adviser to the Dean of USP (1987-1988)

Director of the Centre for the Study of Violence (Núcleo de Estudos da Violência) since 1987

Chairperson of UNESCO chair on education, peace, human rights, democracy and tolerance, Institute of Advanced Studies, USP (1998-2000)

Abroad (after 1995)

Visiting Associate Professor of International Relations, Watson Institute and Centre for Latin American Studies, Brown University, (United States of America) (spring term 2001)

Visiting Researcher, Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris (Jan. 1998; Feb. 2000)

Titulaire pro tempore de la chaire d'études en sciences socials "Sérgio Buarque de Hollanda", la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, Paris, (April-July 1999)

Senior Member at Saint Antony's College and fellow at the Centre for Brazilian Studies, Oxford University, (United Kingdom) (Hilary Term, Jan-March 1999)

Visiting Associate Professor of International Relations, Watson Institute and Centre for Latin American Studies, Brown University, (USA) (Spring term 1997)

Directeur d'etudes associées Ecole des Hautes études en sciences sociales, Paris (Jan. 1998; Jan.-March 1996)

Visiting Faculty Fellow, Kellogg Institute, University of Notre Dame, (United States of America) (Spring term, 1995).

Fellowships and grants

Brazil

During the period from 1996 to the present, several individual scholarships or grants from the National Council for Scientific and Technological Research, Ministry of Science, Brasilia; *Comissão para o Aperfeiçoamento do Pessoal de Nível Superior* Ministry of Education, Brasília São Paulo Foundation for the Support of Research. Among these the latest was a 10-year grant for the Centre for the Study of Violence. After a two-year process of international review, the Centre for the Study of Violence was selected, with five other centres, from among 110 projects (August 2000)
UNESCO (1999 - 2000);
UNDP (2000)
United Nations system in Brazil and Secretariat of State for Human Rights, Ministry of Justice, grant for a project on Human Rights Observatories under the auspices of OHCHR, Geneva.

Abroad

Rockefeller Foundation (1996-1998)
Canadian International Development Agency (1996-1999)
European Commission (1997- 1998)

Publications

The candidate submitted a list of over 50 books, articles and papers published both in Brazil and abroad, in Portuguese, Spanish and English. The complete list is available from the Secretariat. Mr. Pinheiro also contributes regularly to the national daily, *Folha de S. Paulo*. As Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights and member of the Sub-Commission (see below), he has submitted various reports to those bodies in the execution of his mandates and has contributed to the reports of various expert bodies and seminars in which he has taken part.

Government positions

Special Counsel (with the status of Secretary of State) to the Governor of Sao Paulo State, Brazil (1983-1987)

Rapporteur of the Brazilian National Human Rights Plan (1995-1996) launched by President Cardoso in May 1996

Rapporteur of the Sao Paulo State Human Rights Plan (1997-1998)

Membership in civil society organizations

Brazil

Board of the Comunidade Solidária, a consortium of NGOs in partnership with the Brazilian Federal Government, Brasília, chaired by Ms. Ruth Cardoso (since 1999)

Justice and Peace Commission of São Paulo (since 1984)

Teotonio Villela Commission on Human Rights, São Paul (since 1983)

Vice-President of the Board of the Sao Paulo Institute against Violence (since 1997), an association organized by the main business federations in São Paulo.

Federal Commission on Human Rights, Brazilian Bar Association (1988)

Chair of the Human Rights Commission, Brazilian Bar Association (1985-1989).

Abroad

Board of the Centre for Justice and International Law, Washington, DC (since 1990)

Board of the Human Relations Initiative, Beyond Racism, Atlanta (United States of America), 1998-2000

Human rights missions

Several human rights monitoring missions in several states of Brazil and to Argentina, Chile, Peru, Paraguay, Haiti, Burundi and Togo.

Positions in international bodies

Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Myanmar (since 2001)

Member of the United Nations International Commission of Inquiry on Alleged Human Rights Violations in Togo, appointed by the United Nations Secretary-General (2000)

Consultant for the *UNDP Human Development Report 2000*

Member of the Civil Society Organizations Committee, UNDP, New York (2000-2002)

Vice-President of the International humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission, Bern, Switzerland (since 1998)

Member of that Commission since 1995

Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Burundi (1995-1999)

Chairperson of the meeting of special rapporteurs, representatives, experts and chairpersons of working groups of the Commission on Human Rights, Geneva (May 1997-May 1998)

Member of the Sub-Commission for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights (since 1998)
Rapporteur of the fifty-first session of the Sub-Commission August 1999.

Awards

Chevalier of the Ordre National du Mérite, France (1998)
Ordem do Rio Branco, oficial, Brazilia Government (1997)
Ordem Nacional do Mérito Cientifico, comendador, Brazilian Government (1997)
American Sociological Association (distinguished Latin American Criminologist 1979)
Franz de Castro prize for human rights, Brazilian Bar Association Sao Paulo, (1986)
"Special Prize" for his work on human rights, Sociedade Brasileira para o, Progresso da Ciência (Brazilian Society for the Advancement of Science) (1988).

Mr Pinheiro was born in Rio de Janeiro in 1944 and he lives in São Paulo, Brazil, with his wife Ana Luiza and their children André and Marina.

Ms. MARÍLIA SARDENBERG ZELNER GONÇALVES (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Brazil)

Born in Curitiba. State of Paraná, Brazil
Married, one daughter, one son

Working languages

English, Spanish and French

Current position

Minister in the diplomatic service since 1997

Current position

Director-General of the Department for Scientific, Technical and Technological Cooperation in the Ministry of External Relations, Brasília, DF, Brazil, since 1999

Educational background

Bachelor of Arts, Pontificial Catholic University, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

Career Diplomat, Diplomatic Academy of the Brazilian Ministry of External Relations (Instituto Rio-Branco), 1972, Brasília, DF, Brazil

Special Training Course for Brazilian Diplomats, Instituto Rio-Branco, 1989
Masters Degree, Instituto Rio-Branco, 1995

Main professional activities

As a career diplomat, she was mostly involved with human rights activities, children's and women's rights, in particular:

Alternate member of the United Nations Sub-Commission for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights (1990-1994; 1994-1998; 1998-2002)

Delegate to the Inter-American Commission on Women of the Organization of American States (1992-1994)

Delegate to the Commission on Human Rights working group on the question of a convention on the rights of the child (1988-1989)

Elected and re-elected member of the United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child (1993-1997; 1997-2001)

Acting Chairperson (1999) and Vice-Chairperson (1995-1997; 1997-1999) of the Committee on the Rights of the Child

Founding member of the National Council on the Rights of the Child and Adolescent (CONANDA) in Brazil (1992-1994), and participant in the Pact for Childhood, a successful UNICEF effort for raising awareness on children's rights in the country

Delegate to the World Conference on Human Rights, Vienna (1993)

Delegate to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Geneva (1988-1990)

Member of the Brazilian National Committee for Beijing+5 (1999-2000)

Delegate to the Special Session of the General Assembly on Women 2000: Gender Equality, Development and Peace for the Twenty-first Century, New York (2000)

Delegate to the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women (1991; 1994)

Member of the meeting of experts to elaborate a draft inter-American convention on women and violence (1991; 1993)

Expert for the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women Working Group on Violence against Women, Vienna (1992)

Delegate to the World Conference of the International Women's Year, Mexico City (1975)

UNICEF Award "Child and Peace", Brasília (1994)

Other relevant activities

As Acting Chairperson, she delivered a statement on behalf of the Committee on the Rights of the Child at the General Assembly's commemoration of the tenth anniversary of the adoption of the Convention on the Rights of the Child, New York (1999). As a member of the Committee, she has participated as a speaker at many international and regional meetings and seminars in the field of children's rights*

Most recent publications in the field

Child Poverty and Deprivation in Industrialised Countries: 1945-1995, Giovanni Andrea Cornia and Sheldon Danziger (eds.): book review in The International Journal of Children's Rights 7: 207-210, 1999

Statement by the United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child in combating the most intolerable forms of Child Labour: a global challenge (report), appendix 6,95-98, 1997

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* Complete list available from the Secretariat.

Committee on the Rights of the Child: Basic Processes, in Symposium on Implementation of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, in Transnational Law and Contemporary Problems, A Journal of the University of Iowa College of Law, Volume 6, Number 2, 263-286, Fall 1996

Grupos Vulneráveis: Aspectos relacionados com a Discriminação de Gênero e com as Crianças, in A Incorporação das Normas Internacionais de Proteção dos Direitos Humanos no Direito Brasileiro, Antônio Augusto Cançado Trindade (ed.), 413-421, 1996

Die Menschenrechtssituation der Kinder in der Welt, in Aktuelle gesellsftliche Entwicklungen und ihre Einflusse auf die Polizei die Situation Jugendlicher, Internationales Seminar, Polizei-Fuhrungsakademie, 63-75, 1996

A Criança e seus Direitos: novo tema internacional. Avaliação e perspectivas da atuação diplomática brasileira. XXX High Studies Course, Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of External Relations (Instituto Rio-Branco), 1995

Sr. José BENGOA (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Chile)

Resumen

Es licenciado en filosofía, profesor de antropología y ciencias sociales. En la actualidad y desde 1997 es Rector de la Universidad Academia de Humanismo Cristiano con sede en Santiago de Chile. Es también Presidente de la Fundación Nacional para la Superación de la Pobreza, organismo privado que desarrolla programas con jóvenes y poblaciones pobres de Chile.

Es miembro desde 1993 de la Subcomisión de Promoción y Protección de los Derechos Humanos y fue Presidente del 49º período de sesiones. Ha sido reelegido como experto independiente por un segundo período de cuatro años en marzo de 1998.

Ha participado en numerosas actividades en el ámbito de los derechos humanos y en particular relacionadas con la discriminación a minorías y el racismo. Participó en la Conferencia Mundial de Derechos Humanos de Viena y en la Cumbre Social de Copenhague. En 1998 (Nueva York) y 1999 (Ginebra) ha presidido el seminario de expertos de las Naciones Unidas que prepara el proyecto de declaración y convenio internacional sobre derechos humanos y extrema pobreza. En octubre de 2000 fue Presidente-Relator del seminario regional de expertos preparatorio de la Conferencia Mundial contra el Racismo, la Discriminación Racial, la Xenofobia y las Formas Conexas de Intolerancia realizado en Santiago y participó en la Conferencia Mundial de Durban (Sudáfrica).

Es miembro del Grupo de Trabajo sobre las Minorías de la Subcomisión de Promoción y Protección de los Derechos Humanos y ha participado en los seminarios sobre minorías en África realizados en Arusha (República Unida de Tanzanía), en mayo de 2000, en Kidal (Malí), en enero de 2001 y en Port Louis (Mauricio), en septiembre de 2001. Organiza el seminario sobre afrodescendientes que se realizará en Honduras en el inicio de 2002 como seguimiento de la Conferencia Mundial de Durban en esta materia.

En 1995 fue elegido Relator Especial para el tema de la distribución de los ingresos y los derechos humanos. En su informe final propuso la creación del Foro Social. La Comisión de Derechos Humanos aprobó en 2001 la creación del Foro Social y la primera reunión preparatoria se realizó en agosto de 2001 en Ginebra con la presencia de numerosas instituciones y personalidades. Este nuevo cuerpo de las Naciones Unidas tendrá por principal mandato el análisis de la globalización y su impacto sobre los derechos humanos, en general, y los derechos económicos, sociales y culturales, en particular.

Es licenciado en filosofía (1969) con estudios de posgrado en antropología y ciencias sociales. Sus principales campos de trabajo han sido la antropología rural, la etnografía de los indígenas chilenos y latinoamericanos, la etnohistoria y las teorías de la cultura. Relacionado con lo anterior, se ha especializado también en asuntos tales como el racismo, la discriminación contra los pueblos indígenas, la pobreza y la desigualdad, la interculturalidad y el desarrollo cultural. Por otra parte, ha escrito numerosos trabajos sobre temas economicosociales.

Dicta actualmente cursos en la Escuela de Antropología. En el primer semestre de 2001 dictó un curso de introducción a la antropología dedicado principalmente al estudio del origen y desarrollo del racismo y las nuevas formas de xenofobia. En el segundo semestre dicta un seminario sobre historias de vida como método de investigación en antropología y un seminario sobre Historia de la Antropología en Chile.

Ha sido profesor de la Universidad de Chile hasta 1973 y, posteriormente, de la Universidad Autónoma de México, de la Universidad Católica del Perú, de la Universidad Católica del Ecuador y de varias otras universidades a las que ha sido invitado. Durante el primer semestre de 1997 fue profesor invitado de la Universidad de Indiana en Bloomington (Estados Unidos de América) donde dictó un curso para la carrera de antropología en pregrado y un seminario para los estudiantes de posgrado y doctorado acerca de las identidades indígenas en América Latina; en 1998 fue invitado por un semestre a la Universidad de Cambridge (Reino Unido) donde participó en un seminario sobre el tema "La emergencia indígena en América Latina" cuyo contenido ha sido publicado recientemente en un libro. El primer semestre del año 2002 (abril-mayo) está invitado a dictar un curso de antropología de los indígenas latinoamericanos a la Maestría en Estudios Amerindios de la Universidad Complutense, Casa de América, Madrid.

Durante el Gobierno del Presidente Aylwin (1990) fue Director de la Comisión Especial de Pueblos Indígenas, organismo asesor del Presidente de la República encargado de elaborar una nueva ley indígena. Esta Ley se aprobó en 1993 y rige hasta hoy en Chile.

En el año 2000 el Presidente de la República lo ha nombrado miembro de la Comisión del Bicentenario encargada de preparar el debate para el año 2010 en que se cumplen 200 años de la independencia de Chile. Ha sido nombrado miembro del Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Tecnológicas, encargado de proponer un plan de desarrollo de las ciencias sociales en Chile. El Presidente de la República igualmente lo ha nombrado miembro de la Comisión sobre Verdad Histórica y Nuevo Trato, que tiene por función entregar directrices acerca de la nueva política que el Estado chileno deberá desarrollar con los indígenas.

Ha escrito diversos libros de historia y antropología, especialmente acerca del campesinado y los indígenas chilenos y latinoamericanos. Sus últimos libros* son:

Historia del Pueblo Mapuche (Sexta edición, 2001). Libro que reconstruye la historia de la ocupación de la Auracania y la destrucción de la sociedad indígena del sur de Chile. El libro se fundamenta en material de archivos y principalmente en historia oral.

La emergencia indígena en América Latina (Fondo de Cultura Económica, diciembre de 2000). Es una visión latinoamericana de la actual situación del movimiento indígena. Se pasa revista a la historia del indigenismo y los casos más prominentes de "emergencia" indígena.

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* Complete list available from the Secretariat.

La Desigualdad (septiembre de 2000). Testimonios de la sociedad chilena en la última década del siglo XX (en colaboración con F. Márquez y S. Aravena). Es un conjunto de 64 historias de vida de personas de las más diversas situaciones sociales en Chile. Los autores analizan las historias y proponen una lectura en torno a la desigualdad en que vive la sociedad chilena de los años noventa. Las historias fueron recogidas durante tres años en conjunto con estudiantes de antropología.

Tiene 56 años, es casado, dos hijos, vive en Santiago de Chile.

Habla, lee, comprende y es capaz de dictar clases en francés e inglés.

Ms. FLORIZELLE O'CONNOR (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Jamaica)

14 Woodglen Court, Kingston 10
Telephone/Fax: (876) 926-5754

Consultant in training, criminal and social justice issues and institution-building
Currently Consultant on Human Rights to Ministry of National Security and Justice

Special skills

Advocacy, coordinating projects/tasks, writing, public speaking, mentoring, conflict resolution, establishing procedures/rules, critiquing, learning new skills, working with theories, flexibility, persuading, counselling

Major achievements

Jamaica Council for Human Rights

Work in the area of capital punishment has resulted in the formation of Caribbean Lifelines, a group that lobbies against the death penalty in Jamaica while providing emotional and practical support to inmates on Jamaican death row

Instrumental in the formation of the London Panel of Solicitors, a group of over 40 law firms in the United Kingdom that provides pro bono legal representation for Jamaican cases to be taken to the Privy Council in London

Established links with international NGOs, having organized missions by groups such as Americas Watch, Caribbean Rights, Amnesty International and the 1995 follow-up fact-finding mission of the United Nations Human Rights Committee to investigate and report on conditions in Jamaican prisons, police abuse and extrajudicial killings

Represented the Council at conferences, seminars, etc. both locally and internationally. Travelled to the United Nations, Africa, Holland, Sweden, Costa Rica, Spain, Canada and the Caribbean as a guest speaker, resource person and participant

Prepared the Council's news releases and publications for dissemination locally and internationally

Made recommendations for legal reforms which resulted in removal of the Suppression of Crimes Act, reorganization of the Gun Court and repeal of the Gun Court Act, and reformation of the Legal Aid Act

Facilitated citizen education on human rights issues in a wide variety of contexts, often networking with local NGOs

Liaised with the Commissioner of Police, Police Complaints Authority, Minister of Labour, Minister of Justice, Chief Justice, Commissioner of Corrections, Family Court, Probation Office, schools and other institutions

Developed a course in Human Rights for the Police Academy, Jamaica. Lectures to students of the Academy

Conducted interviews, read and assessed every statement made at the Council's office; provided instruction and advice or implemented the action to be taken in each case

Provided practical assistance to persons whose rights had been violated. These were mainly police abuses

Resource person for local NGOs on human rights and socio-political matters

Served as resource person for lawyers handling refugee cases, mainly in Canada and the United States. Prepared statements and affidavits supporting or refuting allegations made by refugee applicants

Acted as a resource person for Caribbean and international agencies, including the United Nations Human Rights Committee

Functioned as resource person, liaison officer and consultant for media houses from England, Canada and Germany in the production of films and articles on Jamaica with special reference to social, economic and political factors

Consultant to various local and international media and groups on human rights issues. Several BBC documentaries have been done on my work and that of the Jamaica Council of Human Rights

Initiated, developed, supervised and coordinated an internship programme for students from colleges, law faculties and universities in Great Britain, Canada and the United States; work done during the 12-week period at Council earned credits for their course

Worked closely with the United Nations Council on Namibia and the United Nations Special Committee against Apartheid; referred matters to the United Nations Human Rights Committee, UNHCR and the OAS

Invited by the African National Congress to represent Jamaica at the Peoples of the World Congress in the United Republic of Tanzania in recognition of work done in the anti-apartheid struggle

Prepared funding proposals to secure international funding

Ensured that funds granted were utilized in keeping with grant agreements and prepared reports for funding agencies

Public Relations Officer to Prime Minister Michael Manley

Developed, coordinated and monitored all aspects of the Party's publicity programme - publications and relationships with the public and private sector; wrote speeches

Travelled with the Prime Minister on international engagements, including trips to the Non-Aligned Conference in Algeria and on State visits to Tanzania, Zambia and Cuba and to receive the United Nations Peace Medal at the United Nations

Scholarships and awards

Awarded UNESCO scholarship to pursue diploma in Mass Communications

Awarded scholarship by Caribbean Broadcasting Union to attend certificate course in Mass Communication, University of the West Indies, Mona

Awarded bursary to pursue studies at University of the West Indies, Mona

Awarded grants/scholarships to attend Human Rights certificate courses in the United Kingdom, Sweden, Venezuela, Spain, Ecuador and Strasbourg

Scholarships granted by the Government of the Netherlands and the European Union to pursue specialized studies in human rights

Received the Human Rights Monitor Award from Americas Watch

National Press Award for Outstanding National Service awarded to the JCHR during my tenure as Coordinator by The Press Association of Jamaica

Amy Jacques Garvey Award, 1996 for service to Jamaica and to humanity

Publications

Work published by Interrights, the Caricom Secretariat and UWI - paper "Crime, Violence and the Justice System" published in 1992

Consultancies and research

Consultant and researcher for Laurie Guntz's Born Fi Dead, published in 1996

Consultant and research director for *The United Nations Human Rights Committee and Jamaica* by Richard W. McTyson, thesis presented to the Faculty of Law, University of the West Indies, for Degree of LL.M (Legislative Drafting), 1993 (successful)

Facilitator for *Death Row* by Mario Hector, published by Zed Books Ltd. and Jamaica Council for Human Rights, 1984

Research assistant for *The Search for Solutions, Selections from the Speeches and Writings of Michael Manley*, edited with notes and introductions by John Hearne, published by Maple House Publishing Co., Canada, 1976

Research assistant, proofreader for *The Politics of Change* by Michael Manley, published by Andre Deutsch, 1974

Research assistant for *Mirror, Mirror - Identity, Race and Protest in Jamaica* by Professor Rex Nettleford, published by Collins Sangster (Jamaica) Ltd., 1970

Research assistant for *The PNP 1937-1944, A View of the Early Nationalist Movement in Jamaica* by Dr. Trevor Munroe, thesis presented to the Department of Government, University of the West Indies for Degree of Master of Sciences, 1966 (successful)

Film documentaries

Yardies - Observer Films, Network First, London
Black Bag - BBC
Hanging By A Thread - BBC
Rights and Homosexuals - CBC

Work experience

Member, Commonwealth Observer Mission, Guyana Elections, 2001

IRIEFM, **Host, Cutting Edge**, 1999-2001

KLAS FM 89, **Host, Straight Talk** *(Temporary)*, 1998-1999

Commissioner, Commission of Inquiry into Prison Riots, Nov.-Dec. 1997

Coordinator, Jamaica Council for Human Rights, 1981-1997

Lecturer, Human Rights, Columbia University, 1995

International judge, *Hearings held in Boston by Amnesty International on the death penalty in the United States of America*, 1994

Public Relations Officer, Prime Minister Michael Manley, 1972-1980

Jamaica Broadcasting Corporation

Producer/Researcher/Presenter, Department of Current Affairs and News, 1970-1972

Researcher and Producer, *"The Verdict is Yours"*, a debate programme analysing current issues with opinion leaders

Presenter, *"Roundabout"*, a magazine programme aimed at exploring a broad cross-section of life in Jamaica

Presenter, *"Specials"*, a programme that provided in-depth analyses on current affairs issues of critical importance

News reporter

Worked out of Trinidad as one of two Jamaican representatives on the Caribbean Broadcasting Union's exchange programme

Education and training

Internship at United Nations Centre for Human Rights in Geneva, 1997

Certificate courses successfully completed

Intensive study programme for developing research and teaching in the field of human rights; specialized study session in human rights, International Centre for University Human Rights Teaching, Strasbourg, France, 1997

28th specialized study session in human rights, International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, 1997

Workshop in Caracas hosted by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, 1996

Conflict-resolution training, Jamaica, 1995

British Council - Women, Law Culture and Tradition, University of Warwick, 1995

International cooperative course, Canadian Human Rights Foundation, University of Sherbrooke, Quebec, 1993

Diploma and degree courses successfully completed

Diploma, Mass Communications, 1975

Bachelor of Arts, Special with History *(Honours)*, University of the West Indies, Mona, 1970

Civic activities

Chairperson, University of Technology Advisory Committee

Elected Executive Member, Strasbourg Past Students Committee

Member, Press Association of Jamaica

Mr. MARÍA GUADALUPE MORFÍN OTERO (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Mexico)

General information

Place and date of birth: Guadalajara, Jalisco
10 November 1953

e-mail: gmorfin@infosel.net.mx

Work experience

Human rights

President of the Commission on Human Rights of the State of Jalisco (Comisión Estatal de Derechos Humanos de Jalisco, CEDHJ) (1997 to 2001). Annual reports can be seen at www.cedhj.org.mx.

Vice-President of the Mexican Federation of Public Organizations of Protection and Defence of Human Rights (west zone, November 1998-October 1999)

Proposal by the National Network of Civil Organizations "Todos los Derechos para Todos" as candidate to preside over the National Commission on Human Rights in Mexico (Comisión Nacional de los Derechos Humanos, CNDH) (1999)

Oral presentations at international forums on the following subjects

Education for life in democracy, panel within the XIX Interdisciplinary Course on Human Rights of the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (IIDH), San José, 28 June 2001

Economic, social and cultural rights: a value approach, at a regional seminar on Central American Ombudsmen, San José, March 2001

The human right to justice at Festival Truth 2001 held at the Central American University José Simeón Cañas (UCA), San Salvador and the Supreme Court of El Salvador, March 2001

Conflict mediation of citizens rights and the Ombudsman, at the International Seminar on Ombudsmen and Public Policies in Latin America, organized by the Ibero-American Federation of Ombudsman (FIO), the IIDH and the Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences (FLACSO), Quito, September 2000

Convention on the Rights of the Child at the FIO Seminar for the Formulation of Proposals on Children and Adolescence to the X Latin American Summit, Barcelona, Spain, June 2000

Women, vulnerable strength at the III Annual Congress of FIO, Lima, September 1998

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, on the occasion of the fiftieth anniversary invited by the Office of the High Commissioner on Human Rights, the Chancellery of El Salvador, NGOs and the IIDH, 10 December 1999

Other areas

As legal consultant in the City of Guadalajara, Jalisco:

Comisión de Conurbación Manzanillo-Barra de Navidad, Human Settlements and Public Works Federal Secretariat (SAHOP) (1981-1984)

SAHOP, external adviser (1980-1982)

Office of Urban Land Management, Department of Planning and Urbanization of the State of Jalisco (1978-1979)

Lawyer's office, Bailón González and Bailón Cabrera (1975-1976)

Education

1993-1995

Master's degree in Twentieth Century Literature. Thesis in process. Universidad de Guadalajara, Guadalajara, Jalisco

1972-1977

Law degree, Award Mariano Otero for the highest grade point average, Universidad de Guadalajara, Guadalajara, Jalisco

1995

Minor in Human Rights, organized by the Universidad de Guadalajara, Commission on Human Rights of the State of Jalisco, the CNDH, the Instituto Tecnológico de Estudios Superiores de Occidente (Iteso), the State of Jalisco Congress and the Procuraduría General de Justicia del Estado

1999

IX Inter-American Course for Elections and Democracy, organized by the Centro de Asesoría y Promoción Electoral (CAPEL), the IIDH, the Instituto Federal Electoral and the Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación

1998

Course "Domestic application of international human rights law" organized by the IIDH, CNDH and UNESCO

1970-1971

Courses in Philosophy, Theology and Social Sciences, Pontificia Universidad Gregoriana, Rome, Italy

Community activities

Has participated actively in diverse social organizations, such as:

Citizens' Commission against Discrimination (Comisión Ciudadana de Estudios contra la Discriminación) (since 27 March 2001)

Consejera del Movimiento Ciudadano Jalisciense (1998) (Citizens' Movement)

Grupo Plural de Análisis de la Coyuntura (since 1997)

Centro de Readaptación Femenil de Puente Grande, Jalisco (1996-1997) (Women's prison in Jalisco State)

Convergencia de organismos civiles "Una Sola Voz" (1993-1995)

Convergencia de organismos cívicos y de ciudadanos "22 de abril" (1992-1994)

PEN Club International

Publications

Human rights

"El futuro de las comisiones públicas de derechos humanos en México", Bien Común y Gobierno, Rafael Preciado Hernández Foundation, June 2001

"Comentario académico" on "Sobrepoblación penal, violación a los derechos humanos de los reclusos que obliga a impedir nuevos ingresos al centro penal, caso del sistema penitenciario, resolución de la Sala Constitucional de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de Costa Rica", ludicium et Vita, Jurisprudencia en Derechos Humanos, IIDH, April 2001

Los derechos humanos y los retos del nuevo milenio, Instituto de Investigaciones Legislativas de la Cámara de Diputados and Iteso, Mexico, 2000

"Cuadro claves para la esperanza" (Four keys for hope), in Alvarex et al., Sentimientos de la Nación, Mexico, 2000

"Derechos humanos, una consecuencia", Revista Mexicana de Justicia, Procuraduría General de la República, Mexico, 1999

Mr. EMMANUEL DECAUX (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of France)

54 ans (né le 9 décembre 1947 à Neuilly-sur-Seine, France)

Nationalité: française

Fonctions actuelles:
Professeur de droit public à l'Université Panthéon-Assas Paris II
Directeur du Diplôme d'études supérieures spécialisées (DESS) droits de l'homme et droit humanitaire, Université Panthéon-Assas Paris II

Membre suppléant de la Sous-Commission de la promotion et de la protection des droits de l'homme des Nations Unies (1994, mandat renouvelé en 1998)

I. ACTIVITÉS INTERNATIONALES

Dans le cadre français

Membre de la Commission nationale consultative des droits de l'homme (depuis 1992, mandat renouvelé en 1993, 1996, 1999), Président du groupe «Questions internationales» (depuis 1996)

Membre du Comité de liaison pour la Décennie des Nations Unies dans le domaine des droits de l'homme 1995-2004 (Comité français pour l'éducation dans le domaine des droits de l'homme)

Membre du groupe de travail «Droit international» de la Direction des affaires juridiques du Ministère des affaires étrangères;

Participation à la délégation française pour la présentation du deuxième rapport périodique de la France devant le Comité des droits de l'homme (1988);

Expert pour la Direction des affaires juridiques du Ministère des affaires étrangères dans l'arbitrage entre la France et le Canada sur le droit de filetage dans les eaux du Saint-Laurent (1985-1986).

Nations Unies

Participation au séminaire organisé par le Comité des droits économiques, sociaux et culturels et l'UNESCO sur les droits culturels, Manille, février 2002

Participation au séminaire organisé par le Haut-Commissariat pour les droits de l'homme sur l'extrême pauvreté et les droits de l'homme, Genève, 2001

Participation à la quarante-sixième session (1990), à la quarante-huitième session (1992), à la cinquante-troisième session (1997), à la cinquante-quatrième session (1998), à la cinquante-sixième session (2000), à la cinquante-septième session (2001) de la Commission des droits de l'homme

Participation aux rencontres internationales des institutions nationales de protection et de promotion des droits de l'homme: Tunis (1993), Merida (1997), Rabat (2000);

aux rencontres africaines: Yaoundé (1996), Durban (1998), à la rencontre euro-méditerranéenne de Marrakech (1998), etc.

Participation à la Conférence mondiale sur les droits de l'homme de Vienne de 1993

CSCE/OSCE

Expert français pour la liste des experts de la dimension humaine (Mécanisme de Moscou de l'OSCE) (depuis 2001)

Participation aux réunions sur la mise en œuvre des engagements de la dimension humaine: Varsovie (1993, 1995 et 2000)

Participation aux réunions de la dimension humaine de la CSCE (1989-1995)

Réunions de la Conférence sur la dimension humaine: première réunion, Paris 1989; deuxième réunion, Copenhague, 1990; troisième réunion, Moscou, 1991

Réunions d'experts sur les minorités nationales, Genève, 1991

Séminaire sur les institutions démocratiques, Oslo, 1991

Conseil de l'Europe

Rapporteur général sur les droits culturels pour le huitième Colloque international sur la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme, Budapest, 1996

Participation aux rencontres européennes des institutions nationales de protection et de promotion des droits de l'homme: Rapporteur général de la première réunion de Strasbourg (1994), Copenhague (1997), Strasbourg (2000)

Séminaire de l'OSCE et du Conseil de l'Europe sur la tolérance, Bucarest, 1995

Participation en tant qu'expert à diverses auditions sur les droits culturels: réunion du Comité de coopération culturelle (1994), Comité ad hoc pour les minorités nationales (1994), Sous-Commission parlementaire pour les droits de l'homme (1996)

Membre du Comité directeur des droits de l'homme du Conseil de l'Europe (1987-1989) et de différents comités: Comité d'experts pour la procédure (1990-1992), Comité d'experts pour l'éducation aux droits de l'homme (1992-1994), etc.

Union européenne

Participation au Comité de pilotage du réseau universitaire Union européenne-Chine sur la mise en œuvre des deux Pactes internationaux relatifs aux droits de l'homme (2002-2004)

Coprésidence du Séminaire du dialogue Union européenne-Chine sur les droits de l'homme, Paris (décembre 2000), dans le cadre de la présidence française

Participation aux séminaires informels de l'ASEM (Asian-European Meeting) sur les droits de l'homme: Lund (1997), Hambourg (1998), keynote speaker sur le droit à l'éducation, Pékin (1999), Paris (2000), Bali (2001)

Participation au Forum annuel des droits de l'homme de l'Union européenne, Bruxelles (décembre 1999) et de Paris (décembre 2000)

Participation au groupe de réflexion de l'Union européenne sur l'Agenda pour le Millénaire (Leading by Example), Institut universitaire européen de Florence (1997-1998)

II. ACTIVITÉS UNIVERSITAIRES

Titres universitaires
Agrégation de droit public, 1988
Doctorat d'État en droit public, 1978
Diplôme de l'Institut d'études politiques de Paris (section service public), 1969

Fonctions précédentes
Professeur à l'Université de Paris II (depuis 1999)
Professeur à l'Université de Paris X (1992-1999)
Professeur à l'Université du Maine, Le Mans (1988-1992)
Maître de conférences à l'Institut d'études politiques de Paris (1979-1988)
Maître de conférences à l'Université de Paris X (1980-1988)

Autres enseignements en France
Direction de la session annuelle de formation permanente de l'École nationale de la magistrature (Paris) sur «Le contentieux des droits de l'homme» (depuis 1994)
Cours à l'Institut international des droits de l'homme à Strasbourg, sur «Les garanties juridiques des droits de l'homme», en 1993; sur «La protection internationale des droits de l'homme», en 1994 et 1995; sur «Les garanties juridiques et judiciaires des droits de l'homme» en 1999
Participations régulières à des sessions annuelles de formation, à l'Institut international d'administration publique (IIAP) de Paris, à l'Institut des hautes études francophones (IHEF), etc.

Enseignements à l'étranger
Cours à l'Université Galatasaray, Istanbul, avril 2002
Cours euro-méditerranéen Bancaja de droit international de Castellon (Espagne), 2001
«Complémentarité et concurrence des systèmes juridictionnels de protection des droits de l'homme»
Cours au Collège universitaire français de Moscou et de Saint-Pétersbourg, 2001
Cours à l'Université Charles de Prague, 2001
Conférence (Honoursclass) à l'Université de Leyden, 2001
Cours à l'Université de Potsdam, 1999
Professeur invité à l'Université du Québec à Montréal (UQAM), 1997
Cours à l'Institute of International Public Law and International Relations de Thessalonique, «Le règlement des différends en Europe», 1992; «La sécurité coopérative en Europe», 1997
Cours à l'Université Comillas de Madrid: «La nouvelle architecture de l'Europe», 1991
Cours à l'Inter-University Center de Dubrovnik, «La portée de la Déclaration française des droits de l'homme et du citoyen», 1990
Directeur des études à l'Académie de droit international de La Haye, 1989
Nombreuses conférences ou participation à des séminaires et des tables rondes.

Principales responsabilités scientifiques
Membre du Conseil national des Universités (depuis 1999)
Membre du Conseil de la Société française pour le droit international (depuis 1990), Secrétaire général de la SFDI (1993-2000)
Membre de l'International Law Association (depuis 1991)
Membre de la Société italienne de droit international (depuis 1998)
Membre de l'Institut international des droits de l'homme de Strasbourg (depuis 1992), membre du Conseil d'administration (depuis 2000)
Membre de l'Advisory Board du Helsinki Monitor (depuis 1994)
Membre du conseil scientifique de la Fondation Marangopoulos pour les droits de l'homme, Athènes (depuis 1995)
Membre de l'International Council de la Foundation on Inter-Ethnic Relations, auprès du Haut-Commissaire de l'OSCE pour les minorités nationales, La Haye (depuis 1995)
Membre du Conseil scientifique de l'Institut des droits de l'homme du Barreau de Paris (depuis 1998)
Membre du comité scientifique de la revue Droits de l'homme (Revue européenne des libertés publiques et des droits sociaux), Athènes (depuis 1998)
Membre du conseil scientifique de Droit et cultures, CNRS, Nanterre (depuis 1999)
Membre du conseil scientifique de la Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme, Bruxelles (depuis 2000)

III. PUBLICATIONS

Principaux ouvrages

Droit international pénal, ouvrage collectif sous la direction d'Hervé Ascensio, Emmanuel Decaux et d'Alain Pellet, Pedone, 2000.

«Le règlement pacifique des différends» in Droit international public, sous la direction de Denis Alland, Collection droit fondamental, PUF, 2000

Droit international public, Dalloz, 2^{e} édition, 1999

La Convention européenne des droits de l'homme (préface de Pierre-Henri Teitgen), commentaire article par article, sous la direction de Louis-Edmond Pettiti, Emmanuel Decaux et Pierre-Henri Imbert, Economica, 1995 (réédition, 1999)

Sécurité et coopération en Europe, les documents officiels du processus de Helsinki (1973-1992), collection «Retour aux textes», La documentation française, 1992

La Conférence sur la sécurité et la coopération en Europe (CSCE), PUF 1992

La réciprocité en droit international (préface de Paul Reuter), LGDJ, 1980

Le candidat a soumis une liste de plus de 100 ouvrages, rapports de colloques, préfaces, chroniques, articles et études dont il est l'auteur. La liste complète est disponible auprès du Secrétariat.

Langues parlées et écrites: français, anglais
Langues lues: espagnol, italien

Ms. MICHÈLE PICARD (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of France)

Née le 20 avril 1955 à Grenoble – France

Études

Maîtrise en droit – Université de Paris II (1978)
École nationale de la magistrature (1980-1982)

Activités professionnelles

Depuis août 2001: Vice-Présidente au Tribunal de grande instance de Nanterre
Depuis février 1996: Membre de la Chambre des droits de l'homme de Bosnie-Herzégovine
Depuis octobre 1997: Présidente de la Chambre des droits de l'homme de Bosnie-Herzégovine
De 1995 à 2001: Juge au Tribunal de grande instance de Paris
De 1989 à 1995: Détachée à la direction des affaires juridiques du Ministère des affaires étrangères
De 1987 à 1989: Mise à disposition du Ministère de l'économie et des finances
De 1985 à 1987: Auditeur à la Cour de cassation
De 1982 à 1984: Juge au Tribunal de grande instance de Béthune

Activités dans le domaine des droits de l'homme

Actuellement Présidente de la Chambre des droits de l'homme de Bosnie-Herzégovine

Expert auprès du Conseil de l'Europe pour les exercices de compatibilité du droit national avec la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme

Pendant mon détachement au Ministère des affaires étrangères:

Traitement du contentieux français des droits de l'homme devant la Commission et la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme et des communications individuelles aux comités conventionnels des Nations Unies;

Négociation d'instruments internationaux relatifs aux droits de l'homme;

Participation à des comités du Conseil de l'Europe, à la Commission des droits de l'homme et à des groupes de travail des Nations Unies;

Participation à de nombreuses conférences dans le cadre des Nations Unies et de la Conférence sur la sécurité et la coopération en Europe

Langues

Langue maternelle: français
Anglais écrit et parlé

Mr. KALLIOPI K. KOUFA (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Greece)

Present functions:	Professor of International Law and International Organization, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece
	Director of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
	Alternate, United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights
	Special Rapporteur of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights on "Terrorism and human rights"
Education	"Peiramatikon School" of the University of Thessaloniki
	American College of Thessaloniki, Greece
	Faculty of Economic and Social Sciences, University of Geneva, Switzerland
	Institut Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales/The Graduate Institute of International Studies. Geneva, Switzerland
	Law Faculty, Aristotle University ofThessaloniki, Greece
	The Hague Academy of International Law, Netherlands (doctoral scholarship)
	International Law Seminar, United Nations International Law Commission (twenty-seventh session), Geneva (scholarship)
	The Salzbourg Seminar interdisciplinary course on the protection of human rights, Salzbourg, Austria (scholarship)
Degrees	"Licence ès Sciences politiques - Mention études internationales" (University of Geneva and Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva)
	Bachelor of Laws, distinction (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki)
	Postgraduate Diploma and Master's Degree in Public Law, with honours (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki)

Ph.D. in Public International Law, with honours (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki)

University activities

1970-1976	Assistant and Senior Assistant of the Chair of Public International Law, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
1976-1982	Lecturer in Public International Law and European Law, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
1982-1984	Senior Lecturer in Public International Law and the Law of European Organizations, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
1984-	Elected Professor (with tenure) of Public International Law and International Organization, Department of International Studies, Law Faculty, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
1987-1993 1996-1997	Head of the Department of International Studies of the Law Faculty, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
1986-1988	Deputy representative of the Law Faculty to the Senate of Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
1989-1992	Member of the Committee for the Administration of Research at the Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
1989-	Coordinator and participant in a network of European universities' educational programmes in the framework of the "Socrates/Erasmus" academic exchange programmes of the EU
1987-1993 1996-1997	Member of the Governing Board of the Law Faculty, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki
Teaching assignments	Public International Law; Introduction to the Organization of International Society; International and European Institutions; Law of the United Nations; International Human Rights Law

Other academic activities

1969-1976	Research Assistant, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
1976-1984	Director of Studies and Tutor, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki

1984-	Head of the Department of Studies and Research, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
1986-1990	Participated in the international team of scholars and academics engaged in the major collaboratory study and research programme of the European Science Foundation (Strasbourg, France) on minorities in Europe, published in a series of eight volumes under the general title "Comparative Studies on Governments and Non-dominant Ethnic Groups in Europe, 1850-1940"; contributed both as a writer and a member of the editorial team of its vol. V on "Ethnic Groups in International Relations"
1989-1994	Scientific Associate, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
1990-1992	Director of the Institute for Balkan Studies, Thessaloniki
1993-1994	Acting Director of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
1994-	Director of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
1997-2000	President of the Institute for Balkan Studies, Thessaloniki
2000-	Member of the Greek National Commission for Human Rights, established by the Prime Minister
	Organized several international courses and conferences on international law, international relations and the international protection of human rights, at the Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, the Institute for Balkan Studies, the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki, and elsewhere; participated in several international courses, conferences, seminars etc. dealing with the international protection of human rights

Other professional activities

1970-2000	Member of the Bar Association of Thessaloniki
2001-	Honorary Member of the Bar Association of Thessaloniki
1990-	Member of and adviser to the Greek delegations to the Third and Sixth Committees of the United Nations General Assembly and the Greek delegations to the Commission on Human Rights

1990-1991	Member of and adviser to the Greek delegations to the CSCE (Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe) Human Dimension Meetings in Copenhagen, Moscow, and the CSCE Meeting of Experts in National Minorities, in Geneva
1990-1992	Representative of Greece to the open-ended working group on the Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities
1993	Member of and adviser to the Greek delegation to the Vienna World Conference on Human Rights
1994-	Alternate, United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities/Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights
1998-	Special Rapporteur of the United Nations Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights
1980-1987	Co-editor of the *Hellenic Review of International Relations*
1994-	Editor of the annual *Thesaurus Acroasium* (collected courses of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki)
1997-2000	Editor of *Balkan Studies* (periodical of the Institute for Balkan Studies, Thessaloniki)
1998	Editor of *Contemporary Monographs of International Law and International Relations*, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
2000-	Editor *Working Papers on International Law and Policy*, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki

Other functions

1987-	Member of the Governing Board of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
1993-	Alternate member of the Governing Board of the University of the Aegean, Rhodos, Greece
1992-2000	Member of the Governing Board of the Institute for Balkan Studies, Thessaloniki

1994-1996	Member of the Interdisciplinary Commission for Peace Education Institute of Education and Peace, Thessaloniki

Academic and professional associations

1970-	Member, Association des Anciens de l'Institut Universitaire de Hautes Etudes Internationales
1972-	Member, The American Society of International Law
1977-	Founding member and Secretary-General, Association of Attenders and Lecturers of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations of Thessaloniki
1979-	Member, Intergroup of Higher Education AAA (The Hague)
1982-	Founding member, Hellenic Society of International Law and International Relations
1999-	Vice-President, International Law Association (Greek Branch)

Honours

1976-	Honorary Vice-Consul to the Republic of Austria
1998-	Honorary Diploma of the Hellenic Club of Writers
2001-	Titular member for life of the Bar Association of Thessaloniki

The candidate submitted a list of over 20 books, articles and monographs of which she is the author. The full list is available from the Secretariat. Besides these main publications, she is the author of several shorter articles, commentaries, notes, book reviews, etc. and the editor of numerous books, Festschrifts (miscellanies), conference proceedings and other collective research works.

Mr. NIKOLAOS ZAIKOS (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Greece)

Family name:	Zaikos
First name:	Nikolaos
Date and place of birth:	7 September 1966, Thessaloniki (Greece)
Address:	Joustinianou 10, 546 31 Thessaloniki, Greece
Phone:	(031) 238.412, (0932) 595.839
Fax Number:	(031) 853.427
E-mail:	nikoszaikos@hotmail.com
Marital status:	Single
Nationality:	Greek

Professional activities

Since 1992	Member of the Bar Association of Thessaloniki
1991-1993	Researcher, Institute for Balkan Studies (dealing in particular with minority problems)
1997-1999	Research Assistant, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki (dealing in particular with questions of human rights and humanitarian law)
Since 1999	Researcher, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki
Since 2000	Lecturer, Department (*Filière*), Faculty of Law, University Paris I/Panthéon-Sorbonne, Institut Français de Thessalonique
Since 2000	Assistant Professor of Political Science, Department of History and International Relations, The American College of Thessaloniki (ACT)

Degrees

1997	Ph.D. in International Law (with honours), Faculty of Law, University of Thessaloniki
1992	LL.M. in International Law (with honours), Faculty of Law, University of Thessaloniki
1989	Bachelor of Laws, Faculty of Law, University of Thessaloniki

Further education in international studies

1993	Academy of International Law (The Hague, The Netherlands)
1993	Institute of International Relations, Panteion University (Corfu) - Diploma of the International Seminar on Conflict Resolution
1993	Center of International and European Economic Law (Thessaloniki) - European Educational Programme for Jurists on Issues of European Law
1990	European Institute (Ghent, Belgium) - European seminar on the political and legal framework of trade relations between the European Economic Community and Eastern European Countries
1987-1996	Active participant in the annual sessions of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations

Main publications

The Convention on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations (Ph.D. thesis), Thessaloniki, Sakkoulas Publications, 1998, 265 pp. (Monographs of International Law and International Relations 1, Series Director: Professor Kalliopi Koufa) (in Greek)

"The views of the European Parliament relating to the cooperation between the European Union and the Balkan countries" in: P.N. Stangos, *The Commercial and Economic Policy of the European Union in the Balkans - Legal Aspects*, Thessaloniki: Sakkoulas Publications, 1993, pp. 229-261 (in Greek)

The International Law Commission of the United Nations - Contribution to the study of the codification and progressive development of International Law (forthcoming).

Author of numerous articles and book reviews

Conferences and seminars

2001	Tutor, twenty-ninth session of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations: "The new international criminal law"
2001	Tutor, European Union project: "Tunisie/Maroc - Juges et avocats, acteurs de promotion de l'État de Droit" (Tunisia/Morocco - Judges and Lawyers, Actors promoting the Rule of Law), Faculty of Law, University of Thessaloniki

	In this framework, he also contributed to the compilation of working material related to Islam and human rights, Islam and religious liberty, Islam and women's rights and Human rights protection in Tunisia and Morocco
2001	Lecturer, International Protection of Human Rights and Legal Protection in the framework of the European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, Robert Schumann Project, Bar Association of Chalkidike
2000	Tutor, twenty-eighth session of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations: "Protection of the environment for the new millennium"
1999	Tutor, twenty-seventh session of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations: "The law of armed conflict"
1998	Tutor, twenty-sixth session of the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations: "Human rights and democracy for the twenty-first century"
1998	Participant, North Atlantic Treaty Organization tour (Belgium, Austria, Italy) - Issues related to the activities of NATO and the OSCE
1997 up to date	Under the tutorials at the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, he also supervised the preparation of numerous papers on minority protection, the rights of indigenous peoples, biotechnology and human rights, environmental protection as a human right, democratic governance as a human right et al., which have been or will be published in the collected courses of the Institute (*Thesaurus Acroasium*)

Legal counsel

1998	Participated, on behalf of the law firm "NOMOS", in the negotiating process leading to the headquarters agreement between Greece and the Black Sea Trade and Development Bank through a series of advisory opinions

Black Sea Trade and Development Bank - General directions relating to its organization and function (Thessaloniki, 1998), 8 pp (in Greek and in English)

Black Sea Trade and Development Bank - Privileges and immunities of its staff/Entry into force of the Headquarters Agreement prior to its ratification by Greece (Thessaloniki, 1998), 6 pp. (in Greek)

Remarks on the proposals of the Greek Government related to the Headquarters Agreement between Greece and the Black Sea Trade and Development Bank (Thessaloniki, 1998), 3 pp (in Greek)

Teaching experience

Department of History and International Relations, The American College of Thessaloniki (ACT)

2000 (Fall semester)	Introduction to International Relations
2001 (Spring semester)	International Organizations and Law, Introduction to Political Science

Department of the Faculty of Law, University Paris I/Panthéon-Sorbonne, Institut Français de Thessalonique

2000 (Spring semester)	Introduction aux relations internationales et au droit international
2000 (Fall semister)	Institutions européenes et communautaires, Intoduction historiques du droit
2001 (Spring semester)	Introduction aux relations internationales et au droit international

Languages

Greek, English, French, German

Other activities

Since 2000	Editorial Assistant, *Working Papers on International Law and Policy*, Institute of International Public Law and International Relations
2000	Participant, American Studies Seminar ("In pursuit of the millenium: Greece, Europe and the USA"), University of Macedonia, Thessaloniki

Participation in scientific associations

Since 1997	Member, Greek Association of International Law
Since 1993	Member, Greek Helsinki Committee (Thessaloniki)
Since 1993	Member, Society for Macedonian Studies

Ms. FRANÇOISE HAMPSON (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)

Nationality:	British and French citizenship
Date of birth:	11 April 1951
Present post:	Professor, Department of Law and Human Rights, University of Essex
Education:	University of Newcastle upon Tyne 1972-1975
	Graduated with IIi Honours Degree in Law
	Shared Sweet & Maxwell Prize 1974
Employment:	1994-1997 Reader, Department of Law, University of Essex
	1990-1994 Senior Lecturer, Department of Law, University of Essex
	1983-1990 Lecturer, Department of Law, University of Essex
	1975-1983 Lecturer, Department of Public Law, University of Dundee

Academic Experience:

Teaching includes:	Constitutional Law/Public Law I
	Public International Law
	Nationality and Immigration Law
	Case-law of European Convention on Human Rights: LL.M. in International Human Rights Law, Essex
	International Law of Armed Conflicts and International Humanitarian Law: LL.M. in International Human Rights Law and M.A. in International Peacekeeping, University of Essex

Awards:

1992 -	Joseph Rowntree Charitable Trust - £400 to attend San Remo Round Table on the former Yugoslavia
1989 -	British Academy Research Grant, £3,500

International Committee of the Red Cross - internship (in connection with the same research project)

Nuffield Foundation, £1,000 - same research project

1988 - Bursary from Friends of Israel Educational Trust for 7 weeks' research in Israel

1982 - NATO Research Fellowship

1979 - Summer term; stagiaire with European Commission on Human Rights

1974 - Sweet & Maxwell Law Prize

University Administration includes:

University: Dean of School of Law (1995-)
Senate Staffing Committee (1994-1997)
Staffing Sub-Committee of Finance Committee (1991-1997)

Departmental: A variety of administrative jobs, including Deputy Head of Department (1991-1994)

Other work includes:

Fact-Finding:

1992-1993 International League of Human Rights, missions to the former Yugoslavia

1992 Trial observation in Belgrade for Amnesty International

1991 Member of fact-finding mission to Turkey to investigate certain killings by the State authorities

1987 Member of Independent Counsel on International Human Rights on the human rights situation in Afghanistan

Human rights practice:

Advisory and representational work for applicants under the European Convention on Human Rights; currently several before the Commission and Court against Turkey, of which I am jointly responsible for approximately 80

Human rights and humanitarian law training and consultation:

Red Cross panel of instruction, nationally and internationally

Training sessions for UNHCR delegates in human rights law and humanitarian law, Geneva, Zagreb and Istanbul

Training session for UNHCR protection officers in international law, Warsaw

Training course for military officers, International Institute for Humanitarian Law, San Remo - sessions on human rights law 5 times)

International Society for Military Law and the Law of War, Brussels: training seminars for lawyers with armed forces; subject - Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel

Have also taught at the Staff College, Camberley and the Joint Services Defence College, Greenwich

Ad Hoc War Crimes Tribunals - seminar for staff in the Prosecutor's Office, including investigators ("Yugoslavia"); consulted on prosecution of sexual crimes

Amnesty International: training session for staff; international humanitarian law

Turku/Abo - Advanced course on human rights law; participants mainly from Government and NGOs; subject - European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)

English Bar -Training session in using the ECHR

Law Society Training Video on ECHR

Other:

1996 - Admitted to the Bar (Lincoln's Inn), under a special scheme for distinguished academics

1992 - Member of Overseas Advisory Committee of Save the Children Fund (now renamed Programmes Advisory Panel)

1991 - Appointed to be a Governer of the British Institute of Human Rights

Publications

The candidate submitted a list of over 50 publications in the fields of international human rights law, the international law of armed conflict and constitutional law, of which she is the author. The full list is available from the Secretariat

In addition, she serves on the Editorial Boards of:

Democratic audit, a research project sponsored by the Rowntree Foundation, edited by the Human Rights Centre, University of Essex and Charter '88, and

European Human Rights Review, published by Sweet & Maxwell

She is Chairman of the Editorial Board of the World Report on the Declaration on Religious Intolerance, based at Essex

Annex II

MEMBERSHIP OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON THE PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS (2001)

Members and Alternates

Note: The year given against the names of the Sub-Commission members and alternates represents the year when the term of office expires; the terms of office expire upon election of members of the Sub-Commission at the fifty-eighth (2002) session or at the sixtieth (2004) session of the Commission on Human Rights.

Mr. Miguel ALFONSO MARTÍNEZ *Mr. Juan Antonio FERNÁNDEZ PALACIOS	(Cuba)	2004
Mr. José BENGOA *Mr. Alejandro Enrique SALINAS RIVERA	(Chile)	2002
Ms. Erica-Irene A. DAES *Ms. Kalliopi KOUFA	(Greece)	2002
Mr. Asbjørn EIDE *Mr. Jan HELGESEN	(Norway)	2004
Mr. FAN Guoxiang	(China)	2002
Mr. Héctor FIX-ZAMUDIO *Mr. Alonso GÓMEZ-ROBLEDO VERDUZCO	(Mexico)	2002
Mr. Rajendra Kalidas Wimala GOONESEKERE *Ms. Deepika UDAGAMA	(Sri Lanka)	2002
Mr. El Hadji GUISSÉ	(Senegal)	2002
Ms. Françoise Jane HAMPSON *Ms. Helena COOK	(United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland)	2002
Mr. Fried Van HOOF *Ms. Lammy BETTEN	(Netherlands)	2004
Mr. Louis JOINET *Mr. Emmanuel DECAUX	(France)	2002
Ms. Iulia-Antoanella MOTOC *Ms. Victoria SANDRU-POPESCU	(Romania)	2004

Mr. Stanislav OGURTSOV	(Belarus)	2004
Mr. Joseph OLOKA-ONYANGO	(Uganda)	2002
Mr. Soo Gil PARK *Ms. Chin Sung CHUNG	(Republic of Korea)	2004
Mr. Paulo Sérgio PINHEIRO *Ms. Marília SARDENBERG ZELNER GONÇALVES	(Brazil)	2002
Mr. Godfrey Bayour PREWARE *Ms. Christy Ezim MBONU	(Nigeria)	2004
Mr. Teimuraz O. RAMISHVILI *Mr. Vladimir KARTASHKIN	(Russian Federation)	2002
Mr. Manuel RODRÍGUEZ-CUADROS	(Peru)	2004
Mr. Yeung Kam Yeung SIK YUEN	(Mauritius)	2002
Mr. Soli Jehangir SORABJEE	(India)	2002
Ms. Halima Embarek WARZAZI	(Morocco)	2004
Mr. David WEISSBRODT *Ms. Barbara FREY	(United States of America)	2004
Mr. Fisseha YIMER	(Ethiopia)	2004
Mr. Yozo YOKOTA *Ms. Yoshiko TERAO	(Japan)	2004
Ms. Leïla ZERROUGUI	(Algeria)	2004

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* Alternate

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COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
Fifty-eighth session
Item 16 (b) of the provisional agenda

REPORT OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON THE PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

ELECTION OF MEMBERS

Note by the Secretary-General

Addendum

1. In accordance with relevant Economic and Social Council resolutions and in particular resolution 1986/35, the Commission on Human Rights, at its fifty-eighth session, is called upon to elect half of the Sub-Commission membership and the corresponding alternates, if any, in accordance with the following pattern: three members from African States; three members from Asian States; one member from Eastern European States; three members from Latin American States and three members from Western European and other States.

2. The Secretary-General, in document E/CN.4/2002/100, informed the Commission of the nominations of candidates and alternates for election to the Sub-Commission received as at 10 December 2001. That document also contained the biographical data of candidates and alternates which had been received.

3. Additional nominations and biographical data have been received since 10 December 2001.

4. The present document contains the updated list of nominations for membership of the Sub-Commission as at 20 March 2002. This document also includes biographical data received since 10 December 2001 (see annex).*

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* Issued in the original languages only.

GE.02-11936 (E) 280302

5. The Permanent Mission of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland informed the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on 7 March 2002 that Ms. Helena Cook had been withdrawn as an alternate to Ms. Françoise Hampson, the United Kingdom's candidate for election to the Sub-Commission, and that the Permanent Mission would soon submit the name of a new alternate.

6. Communications and nominations received subsequent to the date of the present document will be reproduced in further addenda.

7. The updated list of nominations as at 20 March 2002 is as follows:

African States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Madagascar	Ms. Lalaina RAKOTOARISOA	
Mauritius	Mr. Yeung Kam Yeung SIK YUEN	
Mozambique	Mr. Rui Baltazar DOS SANTOS ALVES	Mr. Cristiano DOS SANTOS
Senegal	Mr. El Hadji GUISSE*	
Sierra Leone	Mr. Eke HALLOWAY*	Mr. SHEARS-MOSES*

Asian States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
China	Mr. CHEN Shiqiu	Mr. LIU Xinsheng
Cyprus	Mr. Michael E. SHERIFIS	Mr. Alexandros N. VIKIS
India	Mr. Soli Jehangir SORABJEE	
Lebanon	Mr. Osman EL HAJJE	
Pakistan	Mr. Abdul SATTAR	Mr. Khalid Aziz BABAR

Eastern European States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Russian Federation	Mr. Vladimir A. KARTASHKIN	Mr. Oleg S. MALGUINOV

* Curriculum vitae not yet received by the secretariat; it will be issued in an addendum to the present document.

Latin American States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Brazil	Mr. Paulo Sergio PINHEIRO	Ms. Marília SARDENBERG ZELNER GONÇALVES
Chile	Mr. José BENGOA	
Jamaica	Ms. Florizelle O'CONNOR	
Mexico	Mr. Alonso GOMEZ-ROBLEDO VERDUZCO	Ms. María Guadalupe MORFÍN OTERO

Western European and other States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
France	Mr. Emmanuel DECAUX	Ms. Michèle PICARD
Greece	Ms. Kalliopi K. KOUFA	Mr. Nikolaos ZAIKOS
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Ms. Françoise HAMPSON	

Annex

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

Mr. Rui Baltazar DOS SANTOS ALVES (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Mozambique)

1. General Information

Date and place of birth: 24 September 1933 - Maputo, Mozambique

Marital situation: Married (Olga Maria de Bettencourt Cardoso)

2. Education

1951: Concluded secondary education in Maputo, then Lourenço Marques;

1956: Degree in Law at the University of Coimbra, Portugal;

1958: Complementary degree in Political and Economic Sciences at the University of Coimbra, Portugal (thesis on the Political Colonial System in Africa).

3. Professional experience

1959-1975: worked as a lawyer in Maputo, then Lourenço Marques;

1974-1975: appointed Minister of Justice during the transitional Government of Mozambique to independence;

1975: member of national committee in charge of drafting the first Constitution of the Republic of Mozambique;

1975-1978: reappointed Minister of Justice;

1978-1986: appointed Minister of Finance and concurrently Acting Minister of Planning;

1980-1986: represented the Government of Mozambique in all activities pertaining to the Southern Africa Development Coordination Conference (SADCC); participated in the creation of SADCC and all its organs;

April 1986-January 1990: appointed Vice-Chancellor of Eduardo Mondlane University, Maputo;

1990-1994: Professor at the Faculty of Law at Eduardo Mondlane University (lecturing in Civil Law);

June 1994-2001: appointed Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Mozambique to Sweden and was also accredited to Norway, Denmark and Finland;

2002: Special Adviser to the President of the Republic for the Southern African Development Community (SADC) and overall regional affairs.

4. Other activities

MP for the Assembly of the Republic (Parliament) and member of its Permanent Commission from 1975 to 1992;

Represented the Assembly of the Republic of Mozambique at the EEC/ACP joint Assembly in the framework of the Lomé Convention;

1984, on behalf of the Government of Mozambique, subscribed to the Lomé Convention;

1987: Head of the Mozambican delegation to the United Nations General Assembly;

1979-1985: as Minister of Finance, participated in the annual meetings of the African Development Bank;

In 1984 subscribed, on behalf of the Government of Mozambique, to the instruments of accession to the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and thereafter participated in the annual meetings of the World Bank and IMF;

Appointment by the Chairman of SADCC, the President of the Republic of Botswana, in the drafting of the treaty which gave birth to SADC, the Declaration and the Protocol on Immunities and Privileges;

1990-1994: carried out several activities related to juridical consultancy for ministries, international financial organizations, NGOs, banks and private companies.

5. Awards

Has been awarded a number of national and foreign distinctions.

Mr. Cristiano DOS SANTOS (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Mozambique)

1. Personal Data

Marital status: Married

Nationality: Mozambican

Place of birth: Mocuba-Mozambique

Date of birth: 9 May 1965

2. Education

1999-2000: LL.M. degree (Master of Laws, specializing in international law, including human rights), Columbia School of Law, Columbia University;

1989-1995: Degree in Law (Licenciatura), Faculty of Law, Eduardo Mondlane University, Maputo, Mozambique;

1999: Seminar on world intellectual property rights organized by WIPO/UNITAR, New York;

1998: Seminar on international humanitarian law at New York University;

1996: Certificate in International Contracts, jointly awarded by the Faculty of Law of Lisbon University and the Faculty of Law, Eduardo Mondlane University;

1994: Certificate in Administrative Litigation and the jurisdiction of the Administrative Tribunal, jointly awarded by the Administrative Tribunal and the Faculty of Law of Eduardo Mondlane University.

3. Other courses

1987: English language and translation course, Faculty of Languages, The Polytechnic of Central London.

1984-1985: Arabic language course, Mustansyria University, Bagdad.

4. Professional experience

Since 1997: First Legal Adviser posted at the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Mozambique to the United Nations in New York; representantive of Mozambique to the fifty-second to fifty-sixth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, in charge of

all legal matters discussed at the United Nations, in particular in the Sixth Committee, including preparatory meetings for the establishment of the International Criminal Court, the Ad Hoc Committee on International Terrorism and the Law of the Sea meetings;

1996: Delegate of Mozambique to the fifty-first United Nations General Assembly, Sixth Committee; delegate to the Meeting of States Parties to the Convention of the United Nations on the Law of the Sea; delegate of Mozambique to the meeting of the International Seabed Authority;

1995: Member of the Mozambican Bar Association;

1994-1996: Legal Adviser in the Legal Department of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation of Mozambique;

1988-1993: Translator and interpreter both at the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation of Mozambique and as freelancer at the Organization of African Unity (OAU), SADC and other national and international forums;

1986-1987: Desk Officer for geo-political matters in the Division for International Organizations and Conferences in the Ministry for Foreign Affairs of Mozambique.

5. University papers in the field of International Law

International Public Law in Mozambican Internal Law;

Negotiations for the adoption of the Protocol on Biosafety (Biodiversity Convention);

The right to self-determination: brief origin, content and limits.

6. Languages

Portuguese (mother tongue);

English (fluent);

Spanish (reasonable speaking, reading and comprehension skills);

Arabic (some basic comprehension skills).

Mr. LIU Xinsheng (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of China)

1. Personal data

Date of birth: December 1955
Place of birth: Beijing, China

2. Education

1987: United Nations Institute for Training and Research;

1985-1986: Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, Netherlands;

1983-1986: Law Department, Beijing University, Masters degree;

1979-1983: Law Department, Beijing University, Bachelors degree.

3. Experience

2001 till now: Counsellor in the Department of International Organizations and Conferences of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs;

1996-2001: First Secretary and then Counsellor in the Permanent Mission of China to the United Nations and other International Organizations in Geneva;

1992-1995: Second Secretary, Deputy Chief of Division and then First Secretary in the Department of International Organizations and Conferences of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs;

1988-1992: Third Secretary and then Second Secretary in the Permanent Mission of China to the United Nations;

1986-1988: Attaché in the Department of International Organizations and Conferences of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

4. Participation in the United Nations and international conferences

1988 till now: Annual meetings of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, adviser and then alternate representative of China;

1993: Vienna World Conference on Human Rights, alternate representative of China;

1986 till now: Various international meetings in the field of human rights, refugees, humanitarian affairs, etc., member of Chinese delegation.

5. Publication

International Law (Textbook);

Articles and books on international humanitarian law, human rights, etc.

6. Languages

Chinese, English.

Mr. Michael E. SHERIFIS (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Cyprus)

1. Ambassador Sherifis has served as a member of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD) from 1994 until March 2002. He has been the Chairman of the Committee from March 2000 until March 2002, and he also served twice as Vice-Chairman. He has been actively involved in the work of the Committee and he has repeatedly chaired a number of its working groups.

2. In June 2001 he was elected Chairman of the meeting of Chairpersons of the United Nations treaty bodies in Geneva.

3. Specifically, with reference to humanitarian issues, Ambassador Sherifis has held, among others, the following assignments:

(a) Head of the delegation of Cyprus to the World Conference against Apartheid, held in Lagos in 1997;

(b) Deputy Head of the delegation of Cyprus to the Conference on Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, held in Geneva from 1974-1977, which resulted in the adoption of two Protocols Additional to the Geneva Conventions;

(c) Head or Deputy Head of the delegation of Cyprus to several sessions of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights;

(d) Representative of Cyprus to the Third (Humanitarian, Social and Cultural) Committee of the General Assembly in 1968, 1969, 1976, 1977, 1978 and 1979;

(e) Member of the Commonwealth Inter-governmental Committee on the establishment of a new Global Humanitarian Order in 1994-1995, the report of which was adopted by the Commonwealth Summit meeting in New Zealand in September 1995;

(f) Chairman of the Commonwealth Inter-governmental Committee on Refugees and Displaced Persons, the report of which was unanimously adopted by the Commonwealth Heads of State in November 1997.

4. He participated in numerous seminars and lectured extensively at various universities, think-tanks and councils of foreign affairs on issues relating to human rights and international relations.

5. He has university degrees in Law, as well as in Political and Economic Sciences. He speaks Greek, Italian, English and French.

6. Prior to his retirement from the Civil Service in December 1997, he served as Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia from 1983-1985, to Moscow from 19851989, to Washington DC from 1989-1993 and to Italy from 1994-1997. He was also non-resident Ambassador to several countries including Canada, Brazil, Ecuador, Malta, Bahamas, Jamaica, Finland, Poland, Czechoslovakia and Switzerland.

7. He has extensive experience within the United Nations system, having served as Permanent Representative to the United Nations Office and the International Organizations in Geneva for four years and as Ambassador-Deputy Permanent Representative in New York from 1980 to 1983.

Mr. Alexandros N. VIKIS (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Cyprus)

1. Ambassador Vikis has served as Ambassador of the Republic of Cyprus to Mexico, Venezuela, Peru, Ecuador, Bolivia, Panama, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Nicaragua, Cuba and the Dominican Republic.

2. He has very extensive experience with the United Nations system, for many years serving as Permanent Representative, Deputy Permanent Representative and as Director of the office of the Permanent Secretary of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs. He represented Cyprus at the Third Committee of the General Assembly and at the Special Political Committee, among other bodies, for 12 years between 1982 and 1996.

3. As Deputy Permanent Representative to the United Nations in New York, he was in charge of the Third Committee, Security Council matters and other subjects. He also served as the Representative of Cyprus to the Council for Namibia and the Committee for the Inalienable Rights of the Palestinian People from 1983 to 1986.

4. He was the Head or a member of the delegation of Cyprus at several human rights meetings, including the Commission of Human Rights and the World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance.

5. As Director of the European Division of the Ministry for Foreign Affairs and later as Director of the Division of International Organizations, Multilateral Affairs and Human Rights, he represented Cyprus at many international conferences.

6. Ambassador Vikis has university degrees in Political Science and International Relations and post-graduate degrees in International Relations and Social Anthropology. He taught Social Anthropology at the American University of Beirut and he worked as a researcher at the Social Research Centre of the Ministry of Education in Cyprus, carrying out anthropological research. He speaks Greek, English, Spanish and French.

7. He is currently Permanent Representative of the Republic of Cyprus to the United Nations and other International Organizations in Geneva.

M. Osman EL HAJJE (expert)

(Candidature présentée par le Gouvernement libanais)

Nom et prénom: El-Hajje Osman
Lieu et date de naissance: Tripoli (Liban), 21 juillet 1944

Études universitaires

- Licence ès sciences, Université de Lyon II, France.
- Diplôme d'études supérieures de droit, Université de Genève.
- Doctorat d'État en droit, Université de Genève.
- Diplôme d'études supérieures de sciences politiques, Université de Genève.
- Diplôme de l'Institut d'administration et de gestion, Université de Lyon III, France.

Activités scientifiques

- Professeur de droit international à l'Université Jinane de Tripoli (Liban). Président du Centre pour les droits de l'homme de l'Université Jinane.
- Professeur invité à l'Institut de droit international et des relations internationales de l'Université de Salonique (Grèce) en 1997.
- Professeur invité à l'Université d'été pour les droits de l'homme de l'Université de Genève en 1998 et 2000.
- Professeur invité à l'Université Brigham Young d'Utah (États-Unis d'Amérique) en 1998.
- Expert élu à la Sous-Commission de la promotion et de la protection des droits de l'homme chargé de la lutte contre la ségrégation et de la protection des minorités pour la période 1994-1997.

Publications scientifiques

1. «La nature du droit de vote dans la société anonyme: prérogative ou fonction», étude de la Faculté de droit de l'Université de Genève, 1976; Bibliothèque des Nations Unies.
2. «Le statut juridique de l'État commerçant», étude de l'Institut universitaire de hautes études internationales, Genève 1978.
3. «L'arbitrage entre État et personne privée étrangère», thèse à l'Université de Genève, 1987; Bibliothèque des Nations Unies.
4. «La démocratie comme instrument de paix sociale», publication du Centre pour les droits de l'homme de l'Université Jinane, Tripoli (Liban), 1993.

5. «Droits de l'homme et droit au développement», publication de l'Intercenter, Université de Messine (Italie), 1993.

6. «Les prisonniers de guerre du conflit Iraq-Iran et Iraq-Koweït et le respect du droit international humanitaire», publication du Centre pour les droits de l'homme de l'Université Jinane, Tripoli (Liban), 1993.

7. «La communication interculturelle et les droits de l'homme», publication du Centre pour les droits de l'homme de l'Université Jinane, Tripoli (Liban), 1996.

8. «Les droits de l'homme dans un monde dans la tourmente», Conférence prononcée aux Rencontres du lundi, Genève, 1996.

9. «La société démocratique pourra-t-elle survivre sans valeurs?», publication de l'Institut de droit international public et des relations internationales, Université de Thessalonique (Grèce), 1997.

10. «La Déclaration du Caire des pays islamiques et les droits intangibles», publication Sijisthof, Pays-Bas, 1996.

11. «Les pays islamiques et les instruments internationaux des droits de l'homme», Revue de l'Association internationale pour la défense de la liberté religieuse, n° 41, 1990.

12. «Contenu de l'éducation des droits de l'homme», publication de l'Association IUS PRIMI VIRI, Rome 1995.

13. «Le droit à l'aide humanitaire», publication de l'UNESCO, 1996.

14. «Le contrôle de l'application des conventions internationales des droits de l'homme», publication de l'UNESCO, 2001.

15. «Comparaison entre la Déclaration universelle des droits de l'homme, la Déclaration du Caire des droits de l'homme des pays membres de la Conférence islamique et la Déclaration arabe des droits de l'homme», publication de l'Institut international d'études et de recherches sociologiques, pénales et pénitentiaires (Intercenter), Messine (Italie), 1999.

16. «Souveraineté de l'État et tribunal pénal international», publication de l'Institut international de droit humanitaire, San Remo, 2001.

17. «Droits de l'homme, démocratie et Islam» (sous presse).

Mr. Abdul SATTAR (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Pakistan)

Foreign Minister since November 1999, Abdul Sattar was a member of the Foreign Service of Pakistan from 1953, and served in high positions at home and abroad before retirement in 1992.

In the Ministry for Foreign Affairs he was Director-General for South Asia, 1972-1975, Additional Secretary for Asia and the Pacific, 1982-1986, and Foreign Secretary, 1986-1988.

He was Ambassador to Austria and Hungary (and Permanent Representative to IAEA and UNIDO), 1975-1978, to India, 1978-1982 and 1990-1992, and to the USSR, 1988-1990. His other diplomatic assignments were in Saudi Arabia, the Sudan and the United States.

Abdul Sattar was senior member of the Pakistani delegation to the Geneva Conference in 1988 which concluded the accords leading to the withdrawal of Soviet forces from Afghanistan. He headed the Pakistani delegation that negotiated the disengagement of the armies of the two countries following the Brasstacks crisis, 1986. Earlier, in 1972, he was a member of the delegation at the Simla conference.

After retirement, Abdul Sattar served as Foreign Minister in the Caretaker Cabinet of Prime Minister Moeen Qureshi in 1993.

From 1994 to 1999, he participated in several seminars and Track-II meetings on economic, political and security issues, sponsored by academic institutions in Australia, China, Japan, Pakistan and the United States. He also attended Pugwash meetings in Mexico and Italy.

Nuclear issues were the subject of Abdul Sattar's study at the United States Institute of Peace, Washington, DC, where he was a Distinguished Fellow in 1994. His paper, "Reducing nuclear dangers in South Asia", was published in *The Nonproliferation Review*, Monterey, CA., in the Winter 1995 issue. Other articles he published included "Simla Agreement: negotiating under duress", and "Afghanistan: from Jihad to civil war", which were published in the *Journal of the Institute of South Asian Studies*, Islamabad. From 1994 to 1999, he wrote occasional opinion pieces in newspapers and magazines at home and abroad.

He is co-author of *Pakistan in Perspective*, 1947-1997, published by Oxford University Press, Karachi, in 1997.

Abdul Sattar graduated from Forman Christian College, Lahore, and has a Master's degree from the Punjab University and the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, United States of America.

Before joining the Foreign Service, he taught at Lawrence College, Murree Hills.

In college he played basketball, became captain of the college team and member of the Punjab provincial team. Also, he played (non-competitive) tennis.

He was President of the Islamabad Club in 1974.

He has been a member of the Islamabad Council of World Affairs and of the Margala Study Group since 1992.

Mr. Khalid Aziz BABAR (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Pakistan)

1982-1983	Attended specialized training at Foreign Service Training Institute Islamabad
1983-1984	Section Officer (Afghanistan), Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Islamabad
1984-1988	Second Secretary/First Secretary, Embassy of Pakistan, Stockholm
1988-1991	Director (NBBS), Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Islamabad
1991-1993	First Secretary/Counsellor, High Commission for Pakistan, Canberra
1993-1995	Counsellor, Permanent Mission of Pakistan to the United Nations Office at Geneva
1995-1999	Deputy Permanent Representative, Permanent Mission of Pakistan to the United Nations Office at Geneva
July-December 1999	Joint Secretary, National Assembly Secretariat, Islamabad
June 2000-February 2001	Director General (Implementation & Computer Networking), Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Islamabad
February-June 2001	Attended the seventh-fourth National Management Course at Pakistan Administrative Staff College, Lahore
July 2001 to date	Director-General (United Nations and Disarmament) Ministry for Foreign Affairs, Islamabad

Mr. Alonso GOMEZ-ROBLEDO VERDUZCO (Expert)*

(Nominated by the Government of Mexico)

Education

1974: Law degree, with honours, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

1970: Philosophy studies (two semesters), Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

1975-1977: Completed the Ph.D. programme and exams, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland

Teaching activities

1973-1974: School of Law, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; Assistant to Dr. Jorge Carpizo, Professor of Constitutional Law

Since 1978: School of Law Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; Professor of Public International Law

1978-1979: School of Social and Political Sciences, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; Professor of the Law of Treaties and Negotiation Techniques

Since 1983: Universidad Panamerican; Professor of Public International Law

1984: Instituto Matias Romero (Diplomatic Academy), Mexican Secretariat of Foreign Affairs; Professor of Public International Law

1991: Institute of Marine and Limnological Sciences, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; Seminar on the Law of the Sea

August 1988: XV Course of International Law. Inter-American Juridical Committee, Organization of American States, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; Course: State Sovereignty over its Natural Resources

1995 and 1996: Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México; Professor of Public International Law

1997 and 1998: Seminar of Terminal Option Group B; Universidad Iberoamericana, Puebla Campus; Tutor for Master's thesis

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* The biographical data in Spanish are available for consultation on the files of the secretariat.

January-May 2001: Universidad Iberoamericana; Seminar on International Responsibility

August 2000: XXVII Course of International Law. Inter-American Juridical Committee, Organization of American States, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; Course: Extradition in International Law

Director of several thesis

Other activities

1973-1974: Was granted a scholarship at the Institute for Legal Research, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

March-September 1973: Office of Legal Affairs, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; legal intern

1974: Adviser to the Commission of Studies and Legislative Projects, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

Since January 1978: Institute for Legal Research, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; Full-time Researcher

1978-1981: Member of the Mexican Delegation to the Third United Conference on the Law of the Sea in its VII, VIII, IX and X sessions

1978-1981: Secretary of the Technical Council of Humanities, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

1980-1984: Adviser to the Office of the Legal Adviser, Secretariat for Foreign Affairs

1981-1982: Institute for Marine Studies, Washington University, Seattle, Washington; Visiting Researcher

1984: Office of Legal Affairs, Secretariat of the Interior; Director of Legislation

1985-1986: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; Chief of Staff of the University Dean, Dr. Jorge Carpizo

Since July 1987: Member of the Mexican National System of Researchers; Second Level

June-December 1987: Seconded to New York University; research on the Law of the Sea

June-December 1988: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; Director of the magazine University of Mexico

November 1988-July 1990: Second Secretary, Permanent Mission of Mexico to UNESCO, Paris

August 1990-March 1991: National Human Rights Commission; Adviser to the President of the Commission for Special Affairs

1991-1993: United Nations Decade for International Law; member of the Mexican committee

Since 1992: Institute for legislative Research, Mexican House of Representatives; member of the Academic Council

Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Research Centre for North America; member of the Reporting Commission

Institute for Legal Research, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; member of the Subcommittee for Scholarships

Institute for Legal Research, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México; member of the Council

September 1993-February 1994: Organization of American States; member of the panel of three legal experts for the Nicaragua case

1993: Mexican Attorney-General's Office; Adviser

1994: Secretariat of the Interior; Adviser to the Secretary

Since 1996: International law Association; member of the Mexican Branch

Since January 1997: Full-time Senior Researcher

1997: National Council for Science and Technology (CONACYT); member of the Selection Committee of the Social Sciences Programme to Support Research Projects and of the Scholarships Committee

January 1998-July 1999: Jamail Center for Legal Research, University of Texas, Austin; Visiting Researcher

1998-2001: United Nations Subcommission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights; Alternate Member

Coordinator for the Public International law section of the Mexican Law Dictionary, published by the Institute for Legal Research; Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

2000: Member of the International Affairs Section of the Board on the Reform of the State

Publications

The candidate submitted an extensive list of 59 articles, 2 legal opinions and 10 books, in Spanish and English of which he is the author, as well as the titles of 44 lectures that he has delivered. These are available from the secretariat.

Languages: French, English, Italian

UNITED NATIONS **E**

Economic and Social Council

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COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
Fifty-eighth session
Agenda item 16 (b)

REPORT OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON THE PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS

ELECTION OF MEMBERS

Note by the Secretary-General

Addendum

1. In accordance with relevant Economic and Social Council resolutions and in particular resolution 1986/35, the Commission on Human Rights, at its fifty-eighth session, is called upon to elect half of the Sub-Commission membership and the corresponding alternates, if any, in accordance with the following pattern: three members from African States; three members from Asian States; one member from Eastern European States; three members from Latin American States; and three members from Western European and other States.

2. The Secretary-General, in documents E/CN.4/2002/100 and Add.1, informed the Commission of the nominations of candidates and alternates for election to the Sub-Commission received as at 20 March 2002. That document also contained the biographical data of candidates and alternates which had been received.

3. The present document contains biographical data received since 20 March 2002 (see annex).*

* Issued as received, in the original languages only.

Annex

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

Mr. EKE AHMED HALLOWAY (Expert)
(Nominated by the Government of Sierra Leone)

Date of Birth :	4 April 1945
Place of Birth :	Sierra Leone
Nationality :	Sierra Leonean
Education :	B.A. (Honours) in Jurisprudence, Balliol College, Oxford University. B.L. Council of Legal Education, London. Called to the Bar (Inner Temple), 1971 LL.M, London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London, 1973 M.A. Oxford University, 1974
Professional Experience :	Has been a private legal practitioner, Barrister and Solicitor of the High Court of Sierra Leone since 1973.
Academic Experience :	Lecturer in jursiprudence, legal theory and criminal law, Fourah Bay College, University of Sierra Leone, 1986 to present. Tutor in criminal law, Sierra Leone Law School, 1986 to present. Acting Head, Department of Law, University of Sierra Leone, 1990-2000. Acting Dean, Faculty of Law, Univerity of Sierra Leone, 1990-2000.
Other Professional & Academic Experience :	Member, Senate of the University of Sierra Leone, 1990-2000. Member, University Court, University of Sierra Leone, 1996 to present. Served as member of various committees at Fourah Bay College, University of Sierra Leone, including the Disciplinary Committee and Senate and Court sub-Committees. Current President, Sierra Leone Bar Association. Past Member, Council of the Milton MargaiTeachers College (now

Civic and Social Activities :

President, Sierra Leone Students Union of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, 1970-1971.
Member, Board of Governors, Prince of Wales Secondary School, Freetown, Sierra Leone.
Past Vice President, Sierra Leone Football Association.
President, Rotary Club of Freetown, 1993-1994.
President, Sierra Leone Judo Association, 1996 to present.

Publications & Professional Papers :

Presented several academic and professional papers at seminars and workshops in Sierra Leone, including « The Scales of Justice in the New Judicial Order for a New Sierra Leone » at the Sierra Leone Bar Association Annual Conference. Delivered Foundation Day Lecture on « The Majesty of the Law – the basis of any functioning society » Sierra Leone Law School, 25 February 2002.

Mr. EMANUEL EKUNDAYO SHEARS-MOSES (Alternate)
(Nominated by the Government of Sierra Leone)

Date of Birth :	26 February 1950
Place of Birth :	Freetown, Sierra Leone
Nationality :	Sierra Leonean
Education :	Baptist Academy, Yaba, Lagos, Nigeria, 1959-1963. Igbobi College, Yaba, Lagos, Nigeria, 1965-1965. B.A. (Combined Honours), English and Philosophy, University of Lagos, Nigeria, 1969. Education Course, University of Exeter, United Kingdom, 1972-1973. LL.B (Honours), London University, 1976, Inns of Court School of Law, Gray's Inn, 1976-1977. Called to the Bar at Gray's Inn, London, 1977. M.A., (Business Law), City of London Polytechnic, 1978. Courses included International Economic Law, International Trade Law, and Comparative Law of Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices. Dissertation : 'Recognition of States in International Law'.
Proessional Experience :	Administrative Officer, Sierra Leone Government, 1970 to 1971. Pupillage with B.B. Mitchell Esq., Verulam Buildings, Gray's Inn, 1977-1978. Magistrate, Sierra Leone, 1979 to 1983 Private Legal Practitioner, 1983 to date. Chairman, Committee of Inquiry into the Central Prisons, Freetown, February 2000.
Academic Experience :	Teacher, St. Finbar's College Akoka, Yaba, Lagos, Nigeria, 1969 to 1970. Teacher, Methodist Boys High School, Freetown, Sierra Leone, 1971 to 1972. Lecturer, Fourah Bay College, University of Sierra Leone, 1996 to date.
Civic and Social Activities :	President of the Sierra Leone Bar Association, 1999 to 2001.

Founder and Chartered President, Rotary Club of Bo, Sierra Leone, 1988 to 1990.

Publication and Professional Papers :

'Literature and the Nigerian Crisis', published in Unilag Magazine, University of Lagos, November 1969.

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